

Quality of Life 6 (2020/21) Survey - Full Questionnaire

Date: 17 February 2022

Version: 1.2

No.	Variable name	English Questions	Values	English Responses	Notes
		Metadata			
	unique_id	Unique ID			
	interview_date	Date of interview		Date	
	Date_month	Month of interview	1 Oct 2020 2 Nov 2020 3 Dec 2020 4 Jan 2021 5 Feb 2021 6 Mar 2021 7 Apr 2021 8 May 2021		
	District_municipality	District municipalities	1 City of Ekurhuleni 2 City of Johannesburg 3 City of Tshwane 4 Sedibeng 5 West Rand		
	municipality_coded	Region/Municipality Name	1 City of Ekurhuleni 2 City of Johannesburg 3 City of Tshwane 4 Emfuleni 5 Lesedi 6 Midvaal 7 Merafong 8 Mogale City 9 Rand West		
	Planning_region	Metropolitan planning region or local municipality		Text	
	Planning_region_code	Metropolitan planning region or local municipality		Numerical	
	ward_code	Ward Code		Text	
	ea_code	EA Code		Text	
	adult_count	Number of adults listed in sampled household		Numerical	
	dur_mins	Interview duration		Numerical (minutes)	
	interview_lang	Interview language	1 Afrikaans 2 English 3 isiXhosa 4 isiZulu 5 Sepedi 6 Sesotho 7 Setswana 8 Tshivenda 9 Xitsonga ---Interview languages used in the absence of formal questionnaire translation--- 10 isiNdebele 11 SiSwati		
		Consent			
		By providing your consent to be interviewed, you agree to the following: - You agree to be interviewed for the GCRO Quality of Life survey. - You agree that the precautionary measures to prevent the spread of COVID-19 during the interview have been explained to you, and that you agree to these measures. - You agree that your participation will remain anonymous and that the information you provide may be used anonymously by other researchers following this study Do you provide your consent?	1 Yes (Proceed with questionnaire) 0 No (Cannot proceed with questionnaire)		Survey only completed if the respondent provided consent. Attempted surveys where consent was not obtained are not included in the dataset
		Please confirm consent by providing the respondent with Consent Receipt to sign and take a photo thereof.		Photo	Not available for public dissemination
		Fieldworker observation			
A1	a1_pop_group	To which population group does the respondent belong?	1 Black African 2 Coloured 3 Indian/Asian 4 White 5 Other		Based on fieldworker observation
A2	a2_sex	What is the sex of the respondent?	1 Male 2 Female		Based on fieldworker observation
A3	a3_dwelling_type	Which type of dwelling does this household occupy?	1 House, brick or concrete structure on a separate stand 2 Traditional dwelling, hut or structure made of traditional materials 3 Flat or apartment in a block of flats 4 Cluster house in a complex 5 Townhouse (semi-detached house in a complex) 6 Semi-detached house not in a complex 7 House, flat or room separate from main dwelling in backyard 8 Informal dwelling or shack in backyard 9 Informal dwelling NOT in backyard, e.g. in informal squatter settlement or on a farm 10 Room or flat which is part of main dwelling or property 11 Caravan or tent 12 Unit in a retirement home or barracks etc. 13 Hostel 14 Other (specify)		Based on fieldworker observation
1		Dwelling			
		Let's talk about the place where you live.			
1.1	q1_1_address	Do you have a physical address? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If the respondent asks what we mean by address, say "An address that can be used as proof of residence when needed, such as for opening a bank account, getting a sim card, or accessing social or public services."</i>	1 Yes 0 No (skip to 1.2b) 2 Don't know (skip to 1.2b)		

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1.2a	q1_2a_dwelling_address	Please can you provide the address for this dwelling		Unit Number: <optional> Building/Complex name: <optional> Street Number: <optional> Street Name: Area/Suburb: Zone/ Phase/ Extension: <optional> (skip to 1.3)	Not available for public dissemination
1.2b	q1_2b_dwelling_location	Please briefly describe how this dwelling can be located.		Free text	Not available for public dissemination
1.2c	q1_2c_rooms	How many rooms does your household occupy? Excluding bathroom, toilet or kitchen. <i>Note to fieldworkers:</i> <i>If the respondent asks what we mean by household, say "A household is a group of people living in the same dwelling and usually eating together for at least 4 nights per week or more."</i> <i>An open plan area should be counted as one room. Rooms in a cottage/granny flat shouldn't be counted unless they are being used by household members.</i>	1 1 2 2 (skip to 1.3) 3 3 (skip to 1.3) 4 4 (skip to 1.3) 5 5 (skip to 1.3) 6 6 (skip to 1.3) 7 7 (skip to 1.3) 8 8 (skip to 1.3) 9 9 (skip to 1.3) 10 10+ (skip to 1.3)		
1.2d	q1_2d_households	How many other households does this household share this room with? <i>Note to fieldworkers:</i> <i>If asked or the respondent struggles with the question, say "A household is a group of people living in the same dwelling and usually eating together for at least 4 nights per week or more. How many such groups live in this dwelling unit?"</i>	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 10+		
1.3	q1_3_tenure	Think about how your household lives in this dwelling. By household we mean all the people who live in this place, not just you. Does this household own or rent this dwelling, or live here by some other arrangement?	1 Owned 2 Renting (skip to 1.3b) 3 Allowed to stay rent free by owner (skip to 1.4) 4 Squatting or living rent-free in an informal dwelling you've built, or in a vacant building or on vacant land (skip to 1.4) 5 Other (skip to 1.4) 6 Don't know		Options read out to the respondent.
1.3a	q1_3a_ownership	How is the dwelling owned? <i>Notes to fieldworkers:</i> <i>"Title deeds" are papers which demonstrate ownership of the dwelling. Transfer of title deed option relates to the official transfer of ownership of an old township government house to this particular household.</i> <i>If bought cash, put into 'owned, fully paid off'</i>	1 Owned, but paying off a bond (skip to 1.4) 2 Owned, fully paid off (skip to 1.4) 3 Free RDP house (skip to 1.4) 4 Built on land you own using own or family funds (skip to 1.4) 5 Built using government housing subsidy and own contribution (skip to 1.4) 6 Transfer of title deed of existing government house (skip to 1.4) 7 Inherited (skip to 1.4) 8 Other (skip to 1.4)		Options read out to the respondent.
1.3b	q1_3b_renting	Who do you rent from? <i>Note to fieldworkers:</i> <i>Sub-tenant/sub-let - renting from someone else who is not the owner, but is renting from the owner</i>	1 Renting from an individual or letting agency 2 Rent from a housing association 3 Public, municipal or council rental 4 Sub tenant or sub let 5 Other		Options read out to the respondent.
		Basic services			
		Now let's talk about the services your household has access to			
1.4	q1_4_water	Where does this household get most of its water from? <i>Note to fieldworkers:</i> <i>'household' is the people living in the same dwelling and usually eating together for at least 4 nights per week or more.</i>	1 Piped, into the dwelling 2 Piped, into the yard only 3 Street taps or standpipes (skip to 1.6) 4 Well or borehole (skip to 1.7) 5 Rainwater tank (eg. Jojo tank) (skip to 1.6; do not ask 1.7) 6 Flowing river or stream (skip to 1.6) 7 Dam, pool or standing water (skip to 1.6) 8 Water tanker or truck (skip to 1.6) 9 Other (skip to 1.6)		Show card used
1.5	q1_5_water_meter	What kind of water meter does the household have?	1 Prepaid meter 2 Standard meter (get a bill afterwards) 3 No meter 4 Don't know		Options read out to the respondent.
1.6	q1_6_borehole	Does this household also get water from underground, for example from a well or borehole?	1 Yes 0 No		This question was not asked if the respondent selected 'Well or borehole' in 1.4.
1.7	q1_7_rainwater	Does this household also get water from a rainwater tank (eg. Jojo tank)?	1 Yes 0 No		This question was not asked if the respondent selected 'Rainwater tank (eg. Jojo tank)' in 1.4.
1.8	q1_8_water_clean	Would you say the water you receive is always clean, usually, sometimes, hardly ever, never?	1 Always 2 Usually 3 Sometimes 4 Hardly ever 5 Never		Show card used
1.9	q1_9_water_interruptions	In the past 12 months, how often, if ever, did you experience water interruptions?	1 Every week 2 A couple of times a month 3 Once a month 4 A couple of times a year 5 Never		Show card used
1.10	q1_10_toilet_type	What type of toilet is most used by this household? <i>Note to fieldworkers:</i> <i>If multiple toilet types are available, select the main one</i>	1 Flush toilet connected to sewage system 2 Flush toilet with septic tank 3 Chemical toilet 4 Pit latrine with ventilation pipe 5 Pit latrine without ventilation pipe 6 Bucket toilet 7 Communal toilet 8 Neighbour's toilet 9 No access to toilet 10 Other		Show card used

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1.11	q1_11_removal	How is the rubbish or refuse of this household disposed of? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If there are multiple forms of rubbish removal, please select the main option</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 Removed from the house at least once a week 2 Removed from the house less often 3 Placed on communal rubbish dump 4 Placed on own rubbish dump 5 Burnt in pit 6 Thrown in the street or veldt 7 Other	Options read out to the respondent.
1.12	q1_12_1_prepaid q1_12_2_postpaid q1_12_3_solar q1_12_4_generator q1_12_5_neighbour q1_12_6_car q1_12_7_elsewhere --- q1_12_8_don't_know q1_12_9_none	What types of electricity supply does this household have?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 Electricity with pre-paid meter 2 Electricity with post-paid meter (you pay after use) 3 Solar, wind or PV power 4 Petrol or diesel generators 5 Connection from neighbour's house 6 Car battery 7 Connection from elsewhere (including direct to overhead cables) ---Only read if the respondent answered 'no' to all previous items--- 8 Do not know 9 No electricity (skip to 1.15)	Each item in this list was read to the respondent who answered yes or no. Item 2 (post-paid meter) was only read if the respondent answered 'no' to item 1. Items 8 and 9 were only asked if the respondent answered no to all previous items. Each variable is coded 0 if no, and 1 if yes, and -1 (missing due to skip) if it was not asked.
1.12a	q1_12a_elec_generation	Do you generate your own electricity for daily use, or only during loadshedding and power cuts?	1 2	1 For daily use (skip to 1.14) 2 Loadshedding or power cuts only	This question was only asked of respondents who answered yes to "Solar, wind or PV power" or "Petrol or diesel generators" in 1.12.
1.12b	q1_12b_elec_gen_plans	Are you planning to start generating more of your own electricity in the next 12 months?	1 2 3	1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know 4 Not applicable	This question was only asked if the respondent selected "Loadshedding or power cuts only" in 1.12a.
1.13	q1_13_elec_loadshedding	Is your household planning to start generating your own electricity in the next 12 months? This could be to help with loadshedding or any other reason.	1 2 3	1 Yes 0 No (skip to 1.14) 2 Don't know (skip to 1.14) 3 Not applicable (skip to 1.14)	This question was only asked of people who reported some form of electricity in 1.12, but did not select "Solar, wind, or PV power" or "Petrol or diesel generators" in 1.12.
1.13a	q1_13a_elec_plans	Which of the following best describes your household's plans for the next 12 months	1 2 3	1 Will start generating electricity for daily use 2 Will start generating electricity for loadshedding or power cuts 3 Other (specify)	Only asked if the respondent answered 'Yes' to 1.13 Options read out to the respondent.
1.14	q1_14_elec_interruptions	In the past 12 months, how often, if ever, did you experience electricity interruptions?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Every week 2 A couple of times a month 3 Once a month 4 A couple of times a year 5 Never	Only asked for people who select electricity with either pre-paid or post-paid meter in 1.12
1.15	q1_15_cooking	What energy source is MOST used for cooking in your household?	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Electricity 2 Gas or LPG 3 Paraffin 4 Wood 5 Coal 6 Other	Options read out to the respondent.
1.16	q1_16_lighting	What energy source is MOST used for lighting in your household?	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Electricity 2 Gas or LPG 3 Paraffin 4 Solar/renewable 5 Candles 6 Other	Options read out to the respondent.
1.17	q1_17_arrears	Does your household have any unpaid accounts for services like water and electricity?	1 2	1 Yes 0 No (skip to 1.19) 2 Don't know (skip to 1.19)	
1.18	q1_18_arrears_reason	What is the main reason for these unpaid accounts?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 Can't afford to pay 2 Dispute around incorrect billing/metering 3 Others aren't paying 4 Should be free 5 Don't receive bills 6 Payment systems not working 7 Dissatisfied with service received 8 Other (specify) ---Coded response based on other (specify)--- 9 Dispute over who should pay	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
1.19	q1_19_1_flood q1_19_2_tremor q1_19_3_fire q1_19_4_heat q1_19_5_wind q1_19_6_lightning q1_19_7_hail q1_19_8_tornado q1_19_9_sinkhole	Have you experienced any of the following events, in the area where you live, in the last 12 months?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 Flood 2 Earth tremor 3 Fire 4 Heat wave 5 Severe wind in a storm 6 Lightning 7 Hail 8 Tornado 9 Sinkholes	Each item was read to the respondent who answered yes or no. Each variable is coded 0 if no, and 1 if yes.
1.20	q1_20_damages	Did you or your household experience damages or injury as a result of any of these events?	1 0	1 Yes 0 No	Only asked if the respondent responded 'yes' to one or more of the items in 1.19
2		Satisfaction with services			
		Let's talk about how satisfied you are with your dwelling and government services:			
2.1	q2_1_dwelling	How satisfied are you with the dwelling that you are currently living in?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.2	q2_2_water	How satisfied are you with the water you currently have access to?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.3	q2_3_sewage	How satisfied are you with the sewerage service you currently have access to?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used

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2.4	q2_4_waste	How satisfied are you with the rubbish removal service you currently have access to?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.5	q2_5_energy	How satisfied are you with the energy sources you currently have access to?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.6	q2_6_service_cost	How satisfied are you with how much you or your household have to pay for municipal services?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.7	q2_7_billing_satis	How satisfied are you with the way you are billed for municipal services? That is, the way your use is measured, how you receive your bill, and how easy it is to get information?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.8	q2_8_roads	How satisfied are you with the roads where you live?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.9	q2_9_street_lights	How satisfied are you with the street lights where you live?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.10	q2_10_schools	How satisfied are you with the public schools where you live?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.11	q2_11_gov_initiatives	How satisfied are you with government's initiatives to grow the economy and create jobs?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
2.12	q2_12_covid	How satisfied are you with the way in which the government responded to the COVID-19 pandemic? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If asked, any level of government is applicable.</i>	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
3		Migration			
		Let's talk about when and how you came to live in Gauteng			
3.1	q3_1_birth_prov	In which province or country were you born?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 Gauteng (skip to 3.5) 2 Eastern Cape (skip to 3.3) 3 Free State (skip to 3.3) 4 KwaZulu Natal (skip to 3.3) 5 Limpopo (skip to 3.3) 6 Mpumalanga (skip to 3.3) 7 Northern Cape (skip to 3.3) 8 North West (skip to 3.3) 9 Western Cape (skip to 3.3) 10 Country outside South Africa	
3.2	q3_2_birth_country	In which country were you born?		Drop down list of countries	
3.3	q3_3_prev_residence	Which province or country did you live in most recently before coming to Gauteng?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 Eastern Cape 2 Free State 3 KwaZulu Natal 4 Limpopo 5 Mpumalanga 6 Northern Cape 7 North West 8 Western Cape 9 Country outside South Africa	
3.4	q3_4_year_gp	What year did you move into Gauteng?		Written year, restricted to 1915-2021	
		Now I have some questions about when and how you came to live in this neighbourhood			
3.5	q3_5_length_stay	How long in total have you lived in this neighbourhood?	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 I've always lived here (skip to 3.10) 2 More than 10 years 3 5-10 years 4 3-4 years 5 1-2 years 6 Less than 1 year	
3.6	q3_6_previous_home	Did you move to this neighbourhood from somewhere else in Gauteng, from another province, or from another country?	1 2 3	1 Somewhere else in Gauteng 2 Another province (skip to 3.8) 3 Another country (skip to 3.8)	
3.6a	q3_6a_municipality	Which municipality did you move from?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	1 City of Ekurhuleni 2 City of Johannesburg 3 City of Tshwane 4 Emfuleni 5 Lesedi 6 Midvaal 7 Merafong 8 Mogale City 9 Rand West 10 Don't know 11 Other	

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3.7	q3_7_prev_neighbourhood	What neighbourhood did you move from? <i>Note to fieldworkers: Please try to obtain the name of a small area or neighbourhood (e.g. Orlando West, Braamfontein, Irene, Clubview, Waterkloof). If the respondent names a large area such as 'Soweto' or 'Pretoria', please probe for the neighbourhood.</i>		Free text - area name	
3.8	q3_8_prev_dwelling_type	What type of dwelling did you move from?		1 House or brick or concrete structure 2 Flat or apartment 3 Informal dwelling in informal settlement 4 Informal dwelling in backyard 5 Traditional dwelling or dwelling made from traditional materials 6 Other	Options read out to the respondent.
3.9	q3_9_reason_moved	What was your main reason for coming to live in this neighbourhood?		1 My family moved here when I was a child 2 To access schools/education facilities 3 Housing options are better than where I was before 4 It is safer than where I was before 5 I wanted a place with better services (water, electricity, health care options) 6 To be close to work 7 To look for work 8 To start a business 9 To join family or people I know (a partner/spouse, family members, friends, people from home town/area) 10 Couldn't go anywhere else 11 Other (specify)	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
3.10	q3_10_home	When you think of 'home', are you thinking of this neighbourhood, somewhere else in Gauteng, somewhere in another province, or somewhere in another country?		1 This neighbourhood 2 Another neighbourhood in Gauteng 3 Another province 4 Another country	
3.11	q3_11_remittances	Do you ever send money to family or friends that live outside of Gauteng?		1 Yes 0 No	
4		Neighbourhood or Community Let's talk a bit more about your neighbourhood or community			
4.1	q4_1_change	Have you seen an improvement or deterioration in this neighbourhood or community in the last 12 months? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If the respondent says they haven't lived there for 12 months yet, just ask about the time since they've arrived there.</i>		1 Improvement 2 Deterioration 3 No Change	
4.2	q4_2_biggest_problem	What is the biggest problem facing your neighbourhood or community?		1 Crime (e.g. robbery, hijacking, murder, etc.) 2 Unemployment 3 Drugs 4 Alcohol abuse 5 Violence against women and children / domestic violence / rape 6 Corruption 7 Disease (e.g. HIV / AIDS, malaria, diabetes, TB) 8 Emergencies or disasters (e.g. fire, flood, drought, natural disaster) 9 Foreigners 10 Gangs 11 High cost of living 12 Lack of basic services (e.g. housing, water, electricity, roads) 13 Lack of maintenance (e.g. potholes, street lights, leaking pipes) 14 Pollution (e.g. air, water, noise, litter, vandalism) 15 Poverty (e.g. hunger, homelessness, begging) 16 Protests, unrest, strikes 17 Other (specify) 18 No problem ----Coded response based on other (specify)---- 19 Lack of security	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
4.3	q4_3_community_trust	Generally speaking, do you think that most people in your neighbourhood or community can be trusted or that you need to be very careful when dealing with people in your neighbourhood?		1 Most people can be trusted 2 You need to be very careful 3 Don't know	
4.4	q4_4_status	Thinking about people living in your neighbourhood, do you think you are the same as them, worse off or better off than them.		1 Worse off 2 Same 3 Better off	
5		Transport Now, let's talk about transport			
5.1	q5_1_frequent_trip	Think about the trip that you make most often, from this dwelling, either walking, or using another form of transport. What is the purpose of this trip? <i>Note to fieldworkers: This needs to be a current/recent trip.</i>		1 To go to work (skip to 5.4) 2 To look for work (respondent is unemployed and travels looking for work) (skip to 5.4) 3 To go to the place where I study (school, college, university) (skip to 5.4) 4 Shopping (skip to 5.4) 5 Taking children to school (skip to 5.4) 6 To go to a place of leisure or entertainment (skip to 5.4) 7 Other purpose (please specify) (skip to 5.4) 8 I don't make any trips ----Coded responses based on other purpose (please specify)---- 9 Family and friends 10 Health care facilities 11 Church	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
5.2	q5_2_non_movement	Are you sure you never leave to go anywhere?		1 Yes (skip to 5.13) 0 No	Only asked of respondents who selected "I don't make any trips" in 5.1
5.3	q5_3_trip	Think about the trip that you make most often, from this dwelling. What is the purpose of this trip?		1 To go to work 2 To look for work (respondent is unemployed and travels looking for work) 3 To go to the place where I study (school, college, university) 4 Shopping 5 Taking children to school 6 To go to a place of leisure or entertainment 7 Other purpose (please specify)	

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5.1 & 5.3	q5_1_3_frequent_trip_cons	Think about the trip that you make most often, from this dwelling. What is the purpose of this trip?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	1 To go to work 2 To look for work (respondent is unemployed and travels looking for work) 3 To go to the place where I study (school, college, university) 4 Shopping 5 Taking children to school 6 To go to a place of leisure or entertainment 7 Other purpose (please specify) 8 I don't make any trips ----Coded responses based on other purpose (please specify)---- 9 Family and friends 10 Health care facilities 11 Church	This recoded variable combines all responses to 5.1 and 5.3. This is the recommended variable for use in analysis.
5.4.1	q5_4_1_trip_destination	Thinking about this trip that you make MOST often, to which Municipality do you travel to?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	1 City of Ekurhuleni 2 City of Johannesburg 3 City of Tshwane 4 Emfuleni 5 Lesedi 6 Midvaal 7 Merafong 8 Mogale City 9 Rand West 10 Don't know 11 Other	
5.4.2	q5_4_2_trip_destination	Thinking about this trip that you make MOST often, to which neighbourhood do you travel to?		Free text - area name	
Now I'm going to ask you a few questions about the last time you made this trip					
5.5	q5_5_depart_time	Last time you made this trip, what time did you leave this dwelling? <i>Note to fieldworkers: Please prompt the respondent for the exact time if they are vague.</i>		Enter time using 24 hour clock	
5.6	q5_6_time_destination	Last time you made this trip, how many minutes did it take you to reach your destination?		Enter time in minutes	The value entered could not be less than 0.
5.7	q5_7_mode_transport	Last time you made this trip, what mode of transport did you use to cover the longest distance?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 Walk (skip to 5.10) 2 Bicycle (skip to 5.10) 3 Motorbike (skip to 5.10) 4 Car as driver (skip to 5.10) 5 Car as passenger (skip to 5.10) 6 Mibus Taxi 7 Train 8 Gautrain 9 ReaVaya or A re yeng or Harambee 10 Other bus (e.g. Metrobus, Putco, City of Tshwane, Gautrain bus) 11 Other taxi (e.g. metered taxi, Uber, Taxify) (skip to 5.10) 12 Other type transport (skip to 5.10)	
5.8	q5_8_pub_transport_waiting	Last time you made this trip, how safe did you feel while waiting for the public transport you used to arrive?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very safe 2 Fairly safe 3 Neither safe nor unsafe 4 Bit unsafe 5 Very unsafe	Show card used
5.9	q5_9_pub_transport_safety	How safe did you feel while you were in the public transport?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very safe 2 Fairly safe 3 Neither safe nor unsafe 4 Bit unsafe 5 Very unsafe	Show card used
Now I am going to ask a few questions about transportation in general					
5.10	q5_10_transport_exp	Approximately how much do you personally spend in total every month on transport?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 R0 2 R1 - R50 3 R51 - R100 4 R101 - R250 5 R251 - R500 6 R501 - R1 000 7 R1 001 - R2 000 8 R2 001 or more 9 Don't know	Not asked if respondents reported never going anywhere in Q5.2.
5.11	q5_11_pub_transport_prox	How long does it take to walk from your home to the closest place you can access public transport? <i>Note to fieldworkers: This refers to, for example, the nearest taxi stop, bus stop or train station where the respondent first access public transport.</i>		Enter walking time in minutes	Not asked if respondents reported never going anywhere in Q5.2.
5.12	q5_12_ehail	How often do you use services like Uber, Taxify, or bolt?	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Most days 2 Every week 3 A couple of times a month 4 Once a month 5 A couple of times a year 6 Never	Not asked if respondents reported never going anywhere in Q5.2. Show card used
5.13	q5_13_road_accident	In the last 12 months, have you been involved in a road accident?	1 0	1 Yes 0 No	
5.14	q5_14_1_work q5_14_2_relig q5_14_3_school q5_14_4_clinic q5_14_5_creche q5_14_6_spaza q5_14_7_mall q5_14_8_restaurant q5_14_9_friends q5_14_10_bank q5_14_11_internet q5_14_12_bar q5_14_13_park q5_14_14_library q5_14_15_sport q5_14_16_nowhere q5_14_17_other	In a typical week, what are all the places that you usually walk to from your home? <i>Note to fieldworkers: Please prompt with "anywhere else?" after each response</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	1 Work 2 Place of religious worship 3 School 4 Hospital/clinic/other healthcare 5 Creche/daycare 6 Spaza shop 7 Supermarket, mall or shopping centre 8 Restaurant/takeaway 9 Homes of family or friends 10 Financial services / banks 11 Internet café 12 Bars, taverns, shebeens or liquor store 13 Park or green public space 14 Library 15 Sport or recreation facility 16 Nowhere 17 Other	Not asked if respondents reported never going anywhere in Q5.2. Respondents could not select 'nowhere' along with other options. Respondents were given a show card with images and a text description of each possible. They were asked to all places to which they usually walked. These were then captured by the fieldworker into a multiselect question. Each variable is coded 1 if that destination was selected, and 0 if it was not selected.

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6					
Household					
Now lets talk about your lifestyle for a while					
6.1	q6_1_internet	Do you use the internet, including websites, e-mail, Facebook, whatsapp, wechat or other apps?	1 0	Yes No	
6.2	q6_2_debt	Many people are in debt at the moment, either from credit cards or bonds or other types of debt. Do you personally owe money to anyone including a bank or a shop or a money lender (umashonisa)? <i>Note to fieldworkers:</i> <i>If asked, this includes money owed to family and friends, or to institutions, as well as if the respondent owns something that they are still paying off.</i>	1 0	Yes No (Skip to 6.3)	
6.2a	q6_2a_missed	In the last 3 months have you missed a debt repayment (e.g. loan repayment, bond, credit card, umashonisa)?	1 0	Yes No	
6.3	q6_3_1_landline q6_3_2_cell q6_3_3_tv q6_3_4_computer q6_3_5_radio q6_3_6_dstv q6_3_7_internet q6_3_8_car q6_3_9_bicycle q6_3_10_fridge	Does this household have any of the following that are in good working order, that is not broken? <i>Note to fieldworkers:</i> <i>For internet connection- This means an ADSL or Fiber connection, or the household owns a working dongle. If internet is accessed using mobile data on phone or tablet only, please select 'No'</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Landline telephone Cell phone Television Personal computer, laptop or Tablet Radio, cd player or music system Satellite TV (e.g. MNET DSTV) Internet connection Car Bicycle Fridge	Each item was read to the respondent who answered yes or no. Each variable is coded 0 if no, and 1 if yes.
Now I have a few questions about food					
6.4	q6_4_skip_meal	In the past 12 months, has there ever been a time when you or any other adult in this household had to skip a meal because there was not enough money to buy food?	1 0	Yes No	
6.5	q6_5_feed_children	In the past 12 months, has there ever been a time when there was not enough money to feed the children in the household? <i>Note to fieldworkers:</i> <i>This question refers to children under 18 only</i>	1 0 2	Yes No There are no children in this household (Skip to 6.6)	
6.5a	q6_5a_feeding	Are there any children in this household that benefit from a school feeding scheme?	1 2	Yes No	
6.6	q6_6_1_beans q6_6_2_polony q6_6_3_igfchick q6_6_4_eggs q6_6_5_tinfish q6_6_6_meat q6_6_7_offal q6_6_8_dairy q6_6_9_nuts	Which two of these foods does your household eat most often?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Dry or tinned beans Processed meat (polony/viennas/bully beef, etc) Frozen chicken portions Eggs Tinned fish (pilchards/sardines) Fresh meat (beef/chicken/fish, etc) Chicken feet/gizzards/off cuts/offal Dairy Nuts and seeds (including soya products)	Respondents were given a show card with images and a text description of each protein source. They were asked to select two options which were then captured by the fieldworker into a multiselect question. Each variable is coded 1 if that protein source was selected, and 0 if it was not selected.
6.7	q6_7_food_satis	How satisfied are you with the food your household usually eats?	1 2 3 4 5	Very satisfied Satisfied Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied Dissatisfied Very dissatisfied	Show card used.
6.8	q6_8_food_exp	Approximately how much does this household spend in total on food per month?	1 2 3 4 5 6	R0 - R500 R501 - R1 000 R1 001 - R2 000 R2 001 - R4 000 R4 001 + Don't know	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
7					
Participation and government I					
Let's talk about voting					
7.1	q7_1_registered	Are you a registered voter? <i>Note to fieldworkers:</i> <i>If respondent has voted before, they are registered.</i>	1 0	Yes No (Skip to 7.4)	
7.2	q7_2_voted	Did you vote in the 2019 National elections? It doesn't matter who you voted for, just whether or not you voted.	1 0	Yes (Skip to 7.4) No	
7.3	q7_3_rx_novote	Why did you not vote?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	Did not know who to vote for Did not think his/her vote will make any difference Do not care No ID Do not like politics, broken promises, waste of time Was not registered in my current voting district Not allowed to vote (turned away, not a citizen, etc) Other (specify) ---Coded responses based on other (specify)--- Respondent was working Respondent sick or family member sick Out of province or country	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
Now I'd like to ask you some questions about how satisfied you are with the performance of different levels of government.					
7.4	q7_4_ng	How satisfied are you with the performance of National Government?	1 2 3 4 5	Very satisfied Satisfied Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied Dissatisfied Very dissatisfied	Show card used
7.5	q7_5_pg	How satisfied are you with the performance of Gauteng Provincial Government?	1 2 3 4 5	Very satisfied Satisfied Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied Dissatisfied Very dissatisfied	Show card used

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7.6	q7_6_lg	How satisfied are you with the performance of Local Municipality where you live?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
7.7	q7_7_councillor	How satisfied are you with your local ward councillor?	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied 6 Don't know who my councillor is	Show card used
7.8	q7_8_level_gov	Which level of government, if any, do you think has done the most to improve your quality of life?	1 2 3 4	1 National Government 2 Provincial Government 3 Local Government (Municipality) 4 None of them	Options read out to the respondent
7.9	q7_9_batho_pele	In general, do you think most government officials are doing their best to service the people according to the principles of Batho Pele? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If respondent asks what Batho Pele is, say "Meaning "People First", Batho Pele is an initiative to get public servants to be service orientated and strive for excellence in service delivery."</i>	1 0 2	1 Yes 0 No 2 Don't know	
7.10	q7_10_gov_weakness	Thinking about all the things that government is responsible for, what are they doing worst at?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	1 Job creation 2 Economic growth 3 Safety and security 4 Nation building 5 Keeping government free from corruption 6 Education 7 Health 8 Social grants 9 Housing 10 Electricity 11 Water 12 Other basic services 13 Other (specify) ----Coded response based on other (specify)---- 14 All of the above	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
7.11	q7_11_gov_trust	How much do you trust the current leaders of our government?	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Strongly trust 2 Trust 3 Neither trust nor distrust 4 Distrust 5 Strongly distrust 6 Don't know	Show card used
7.12	q7_12_munic_comm	How would you like your municipality to communicate about what they are doing?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	1 SMS or WhatsApp 2 Pamphlets or leaflets 3 Radio or TV 4 At a ward meeting 5 In person from ward councillors 6 Email 7 Social media (Twitter, Facebook, etc) 8 Mobile phone application 9 Municipal call center 10 Multi purpose community centers or municipal office 11 Website 12 Newspaper or magazine 13 Through word of mouth from friends and neighbours 14 Don't care, do not want to hear from municipality	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
7.13	q7_13_bribe	Have you ever been asked to pay a bribe to a government official, traffic cop, policeman or other public servant?	1 0	1 Yes 0 No (skip to 8.1)	
7.14	q7_14_recent_bribe	Has this happened to you in the last 12 months?	1 0	1 Yes 0 No (skip to 8.1)	
7.15	q7_15_1_housing q7_15_2_basic q7_15_3_billing q7_15_4_school q7_15_5_health q7_15_6_emerg q7_15_7_homeaff q7_15_8_traffic q7_15_9_licence q7_15_10_saps q7_15_11_courts q7_15_12_tender q7_15_13_other q7_15_14_work	What was the bribe asked for? <i>Note to fieldworkers: Please prompt 'anything else?' after each response</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	1 Housing 2 Basic municipal services (Water, Sanitation, Refuse removal, Energy) 3 Municipal billing 4 Schools 5 Health services 6 Emergency services 7 Home affairs 8 Driving offences 9 Vehicle or driving licensing 10 SAPS (opening a case, following up on a case) 11 An issue in the courts 12 Tender process 13 Other (specify) ----Coded response based on other (specify)---- 14 Work	This question was a multi-select question. Items were not read out to the respondents. After each response, the fieldworker prompted the respondent with 'anything else?'
8		Opinions 1			
		How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements:			
8.1	q8_1_environ_harm	Environmental factors, like air and water pollution or dumping sites, have harmed me or my family	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.2	q8_2_violence_foreigners	It is acceptable to be violent to foreigners	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.3	q8_3_influence	People like me cannot influence developments in my community	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used

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8.4	q8_4_country	The country is going in the wrong direction <i>Notes to fieldworkers: If asked, we are asking in general. Please do not prompt the respondent with examples, as this could influence their response.</i>	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.5	q8_5_election	The 2019 national and provincial elections were free and fair	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.6	q8_6_gov_work_well	Gauteng's political leaders from different parts of government work well with each other	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.7	q8_7_decision_making	Gauteng's political leaders include most stakeholders in decision-making for the province	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.7a	q8_7a_spread	Government should have provided more information about how COVID-19 was spreading in my area.	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.8	q8_8_bw_trust	Blacks and whites will never really trust each other	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.9	q8_9_water_crisis	I am worried that Gauteng is going to run out of water	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.10	q8_10_violence_lgbt	It is acceptable to be violent to gay and lesbian people	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.11	q8_11_alienation	Nobody cares about people like me	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.12	q8_12_foreigners	Imagine that there are three friends who are talking about life in Gauteng. 1. The first one says: "Gauteng should be for South Africans only. They must send the foreigners back to their countries." 2. The second one says: "A lot of foreigners came to work in South Africa for poor wages under apartheid. We all suffered under the same system. They should be allowed to stay." 3. The third one says: "Foreign people living in Gauteng are alright, but only if they have legal permission from the government." Which one person best describes how you feel?	1 2 3	1 First Person 2 Second Person 3 Third Person	
8.13	q8_13_poverty	What is the main reason people live in poverty?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 Lack of jobs 2 Poor education 3 Drugs 4 Laziness 5 Corrupt or incompetent government/politicians 6 South Africa's history 7 Other (specify)	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
8.14	q8_14_life_opp	Which of the following is most important for giving people the best opportunities in life:	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Coming from a wealthy family 2 Having a good education 3 Knowing the right people 4 Living in an area with opportunities 5 Race 6 Individual willpower and hard work	Show card used
8.15	q8_15_racial_discrim	How often do you personally feel racially discriminated against?	1 2 3 4 5	1 Always 2 Often 3 Sometimes 4 Not at all 5 Do not know	Show card used
8.15a	q8_15a_job_search	Compared with 5 years ago, is it easier or harder for people like you to find jobs, or is there no change?	1 2 3 4	1 Easier 2 No change 3 Harder 4 Don't know	
Opinions II					
How acceptable are each of the following actions:					
8.16	q8_16_nepotism	A government employee giving a job to a qualified family member	1 2 3 4	1 Always acceptable 2 Usually acceptable 3 Sometimes acceptable 4 Not acceptable	Show card used
8.17	q8_17_speed_gov_service	A person paying a small amount of money to speed up a government service, like a drivers license or ID	1 2 3 4	1 Always acceptable 2 Usually acceptable 3 Sometimes acceptable 4 Not acceptable	Show card used

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No.	Variable name	English Questions	Values	English Responses	Notes
8.18	q8_18_small_offence	A person paying a small amount of money to a traffic officer to make a 'small' offence 'go away'		1 Always acceptable 2 Usually acceptable 3 Sometimes acceptable 4 Not acceptable	Show card used
		People have different ideas about how to make sure children have the best opportunities in life. How strongly do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:			
8.19	q8_19_school_choice	Children will have better opportunities if they are allowed to attend any public school their family chooses, regardless where they live		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.20	q8_20_free_univ	Children will have better opportunities if university education is free		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.21	q8_21_rich_poor	Children will have better opportunities if rich and poor people live together in the same neighbourhood		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.22	q8_22_rural_areas	Children will have better opportunities if they grow up in rural areas before coming to Gauteng		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
		Now I have a few questions about your opinions about where you live			
8.23	q8_23_belong	I feel I belong in this area where I live.		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Show card used
8.24	q8_24_gcr	I am familiar with the term "Gauteng City-Region"		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree (skip to 9.1) 4 Disagree (skip to 9.1) 5 Strongly disagree (skip to 9.1)	Show card used
8.25	q8_25_gcr	In your own words, what does Gauteng City-Region mean to you?		Free text	
9		Life I			
		I am now going to ask you a few questions about your life. Can you tell me how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with the following parts of your life?			
9.1	q9_1_money	The amount of money you have available to you personally <i>Note to fieldworkers: If asked, we mean all the money that is available to the respondent for all purposes. This includes necessities and luxuries.</i>		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
9.2	q9_2_time	The amount of time you have to do the things you want to		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
9.3	q9_3_family_time	Family life - the time you spend with them and the things you do with them		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
9.4	q9_4_marriage	How satisfied are you with your marriage or relationship with your partner		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied 6 Not applicable	Show card used
9.5	q9_5_friends	Friends		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
9.6	q9_6_living	Your standard of living		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
9.7	q9_7_leisure	How satisfied are you with the way you spend your leisure time - recreation, relaxation etc.?		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
9.8	q9_8_neighbourhood	How satisfied are you with the area or neighbourhood where you live now?		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used
9.9	q9_9_life	How satisfied are you with your life AS A WHOLE these days?		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Show card used

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10					
Business and work					
Let's talk about business and work opportunities					
10.1	q10_1_business	Are you currently the owner of a business, one that you were responsible for starting up (even if you are not working in this business now)?	1 0	Yes No	
10.2	q10_2_working	In the past 7 days, did you do any type of work, business, or activity for which you got paid or expected to be paid (even if just for one hour)? This includes selling things, piece work, and work that's part of your own business. <i>Note to fieldworkers: If respondent is employed, but has been on leave for the past 7 days, the answer to this question should still be 'yes'.</i>	1 0	Yes (Skip to 10.6) No	
10.3	q10_3_new_job	Have you been appointed to a new job, but have not started yet?	1 0	Yes (Skip to 10.6) No	
10.4	q10_4_unemployed	Are you unemployed and looking for work?	1 0	Yes (Skip to 11.1) No	
10.5	q10_5_not_looking	Why are you not looking for work?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	I have given up looking for a job (Skip to 11.1) Do not need to work (Skip to 11.1) Do not want to work (Skip to 11.1) Disabled (Skip to 11.1) Housewife or homemaker (Skip to 11.1) Looking after family members for no pay (Skip to 11.1) School pupil or full time student (Skip to 11.1) Retired person or pensioner (Skip to 11.1)	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
10.6	q10_6_self_emp	Are you self-employed?	1 0	Yes No	
10.7	q10_7_sector	Do you work in the formal or informal sector?	1 2	Formal Informal	
10.8	q10_8_hours	Do you work full time or part time?	1 2	Full time Part time	
10.9	q10_9_satis	On the whole, how satisfied are you with your working conditions?	1 2 3 4 5	Very satisfied Satisfied Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied Dissatisfied Very dissatisfied	Show card used
10.10	q10_10_occupation	What kind of work do you usually do? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? <i>Note to fieldworker: Record at least two words, for example, car salesperson, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc.</i>		Free text	
11					
Crime					
Let's talk about issues related to crime and safety for a while					
11.1	q11_1_crime	During the past year, has the crime situation improved, stayed the same or got worse? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If asked, 'past year' means the past 12 months</i>	1 2 3	Improved Stayed the same Got worse	
11.2	q11_2_crime_victim	Have you been a victim of crime in the past year? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If asked, 'past year' means the past 12 months</i>	1 0	Yes No	
11.3	q11_3_daytime_safety	How safe do you feel walking in the area where you live during the day?	1 2 3 4 5	Very safe Fairly safe Neither safe nor unsafe Bit unsafe Very unsafe	Show card used
11.4	q11_4_night_safety	How safe do you feel walking in the area where you live after dark?	1 2 3 4 5	Very safe Fairly safe Neither safe nor unsafe Bit unsafe Very unsafe	Show card used
11.5	q11_5_home_safety	How safe do you feel at home?	1 2 3 4 5	Very safe Fairly safe Neither safe nor unsafe Bit unsafe Very unsafe	Show card used
11.6	q11_6_gov_security	How satisfied are you with safety and security services provided by government where you live?	1 2 3 4 5	Very satisfied Satisfied Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied Dissatisfied Very dissatisfied	Show card used
12					
Community & participation					
Let's talk about you and your community again.					
12.1	q12_1_1_church q12_1_2_social q12_1_3_stokvel q12_1_4_community q12_1_5_political q12_1_6_other	In the past year, have you participated in the activities of any of the following clubs or societies? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If asked, 'past year' means the past 12 months</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6	Church or religious organisation Social, recreational or sports group or club Stokvel or burial society Community association or neighbourhood watch Political party or trade union Any other club/organisation (specify)	Each item in this list was read to the respondent who answered yes or no. Each variable is coded 0 if no, and 1 if yes.
12.2	q12_2_1_ward q12_2_2_street q12_2_3_cdf q12_2_4_idp q12_2_5_mayor q12_2_6_sbg q12_2_7_cpf	In the past year, have you or any member of your household attended any of the following: <i>Note to fieldworkers: If asked, 'past year' means the past 12 months</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Ward meeting Street committee or resident's association meeting Community development forum meeting Integrated development planning meeting Mayoral imbizo meeting School governing body meeting Community policing forum meeting	Each item in this list was read to the respondent who answered yes or no. Each variable is coded 0 if no, and 1 if yes.
12.3	q12_3_protest	In the past year, have there been any protests of any kind in this neighbourhood or community? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If asked, 'past year' means the past 12 months</i>	1 0 2	Yes No (Skip to 12.5) Don't know (Skip to 12.5)	

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12.4	q12_4_rx_protest	What was the protest about?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Electricity 2 Housing (including access to RDP, upgrading of informal settlements) 3 Other basic services 4 Lack of jobs/economic opportunities 5 Jobs given to outsiders 6 Favouritism 7 Transport issues 8 Foreigners in my community 9 Crime or security issues 10 Poor performance of councillor 11 Municipal or provincial demarcation 12 Dissatisfaction with national government or national leaders 13 Corruption 14 University/College access (fees, housing, etc.) 15 Other 	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
12.5	q12_5_partic_protest	Have you taken part in any kind of protest in the past 12 months?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Yes 0 No 		
13					
Health I					
Let's talk about health issues					
13.1	q13_1_healthcare	Where do you usually go for health care?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Private health care facilities 2 Public health care facilities (Skip to 13.3) 3 Use public and private facilities (Skip to 13.3) 4 Traditional healer (Sangoma) 5 Spiritual healer (e.g. faith-realited) 6 Not applicable, don't usually need health care (Skip to 13.5) 	Options read out to the respondent.
13.2	q13_2_nonuse_public	What is the MAIN reason that you don't use public health facilities?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Cost 2 Quality of care 3 No public health care facilities close by 4 The queues are usually too long 5 I have been before and they could not help me 6 The staff are too unfriendly or unhelpful 7 The clinic often does not have the medicine I need 8 Other 	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
13.3	q13_3_health_proxim	Are the healthcare facilities you usually use in the area where you live?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Yes 0 No 		
13.4	q13_4_health_satis	How satisfied are you with health services you usually use?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied 		Show card used
13.5	q13_5_medical_aid	Are you personally covered by any form of medical aid or other medical insurance?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Yes 0 No 2 Don't know 		
13.6	q13_6_health_status	Would you describe the state of your own health in the past 4 weeks as excellent, good, poor, or very poor?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Excellent 2 Good 3 Poor 4 Very Poor 		
13.7	q13_7_health_work	How often, if ever, does the state of your health prevent you from doing daily work?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Always 2 Some of the time 3 Hardly ever 4 Never 		Show card used
13.8	q13_8_health_soc	How often, if ever, does the state of your health prevent you from taking part in your usual social activities ? <i>Note to fieldworker: Social activities means anything done for fun or relaxation, whether alone or in a group.</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Always 2 Some of the time 3 Hardly ever 4 Never 		Show card used
13.9	q13_9_pleasure	Over the past two weeks, how many days have you been bothered by little interest or pleasure in doing things	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Not at all 2 A few days 3 More than half the days 4 Nearly every day 		Show card used
13.10	q13_10_depressed	Over the past two weeks, how many days have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Not at all 2 A few days 3 More than half the days 4 Nearly every day 		Show card used
13.11	q13_11_1_cancer q13_11_2_diabetes q13_11_3_asthma q13_11_4_pneumonia q13_11_5_heart q13_11_6_hypertension q13_11_7_hiv q13_11_8_tb q13_11_9_covid	In the last year, have you or any other member of this household had any of the following conditions? <i>Notes to fieldworkers: If asked, 'last year' means in the past 12 months. If respondent doesn't want to answer for any item, record this as 'no' COVID-19 should only be recorded as yes if diagnosed by a medical practitioner/confirmed by a test</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Cancer 2 Diabetes 3 Asthma 4 Pneumonia (not COVID-19) 5 Heart disease/stroke 6 Hypertension 7 HIV / AIDS 8 Tuberculosis (TB) 9 COVID-19 	Each item in this list was read to the respondent who answered yes or no. Each variable is coded 0 if no, and 1 if yes.	
13.12	q13_12_1_avoid q13_12_2_transport q13_12_3_groceries q13_12_4_school q13_12_5_sanitiser	Which of the following things did your household do to minimise the risk of getting COVID-19? <i>Notes to fieldworkers: Emphasise that this is about the household. We want to know if they ever did these things - they do not have to still be doing them.</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Avoided indoor public spaces and public gatherings (including shops, malls, church) 2 Changed main mode of transport 3 Changed where or how the household buys groceries 4 Kept children away from school when they were allowed to return 5 Bought alcohol based sanitiser 	Each item in this list was read to the respondent who answered yes or no. Item 4 ("Kept children away from school when they were allowed to return") was skipped if the respondent had previously indicated in 6.5 that there were no children in the household. Each variable is coded 0 if no, and 1 if yes.	
13.13	q13_13_1_job q13_13_2_reduced q13_13_3_refuse q13_13_4_business q13_13_5_care q13_13_6_healthcare q13_13_7_eviction	Which of the following things has been true about your life since March 2020?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 You lost a job 2 Your salary and working hours were reduced 3 You tried to test for COVID-19, but were refused 4 Had to close a business permanently 5 You spent more time than usual looking after children or other family members 6 You struggled to access healthcare 7 You were evicted from your home 	Each item in this list was read to the respondent who answered yes or no. Items 1, 2, 4 and 5 also allowed for a 'not applicable' response. Each variable is coded 0 if no, and 1 if yes. Responses of 'not applicable' are coded as 2.	
13.14	q13_14_srd_app	Did you or any member of your household apply for the R350 COVID-19 Social Relief of Distress (SRD) Grant that government introduced?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Yes 2 No (Skip to 13.16) 		
13.15	q13_15_srd_rec	Did anyone who applied for the grant receive it?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Yes 2 No 		

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No.	Variable name	English Questions	Values	English Responses	Notes
13.16	q13_16_food_parcel	Did your household receive food support from government or an NGO since March 2020?	1 2	Yes No	
14					
Personal I					
We are almost at the end now. I just have a few more questions about you.					
14.1	q14_1_education	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	No Education Grade 0 or Grade R Grade 1 or Sub A Grade 2 or Sub B Grade 3, Std 1 Grade 4, Std 2 Grade 5, Std 3 or ABET 1 Grade 6, Std 4 or ABET 2 Grade 7, Std 5 Grade 8, Std 6, Form I or ABET 3 Grade 9, Std 7, Form II, NQF 1 or ABET 4 Grade 10, Std 8, Form III, National Trade Certificate 1 Grade 11, Std 9 or Form IV Grade 12, Std 10, Matric A certificate from a college, technikon or university A diploma from a college, technikon or university Technikon or university degree Post graduate degree - e.g. Hons, MA, PhD Unspecified	Spontaneous mention. Options were not read out to respondents.
14.2	q14_2_age	How old are you?		Number, limited from 18-115	Not available for public dissemination, but a categorical recode is included in the dataset.
14.3	q14_3_1_sight q14_3_2_hearing q14_3_3_speech q14_3_4_physical q14_3_5_intellectual q14_3_6_none	Do you have any disabilities?	1 2 3 4 5 6	Sight disability Hearing disability Communication or speech disability Physical disability Intellectual disability Not disabled	Multi-select.
14.4	q14_4_rel_status	What is your current relationship status?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Married/common law marriage In a relationship but not married Single Divorced Widowed Casual partner Other	Options read out to the respondent.
14.5	q14_5_people	How many people, including you, live in this household? Please include babies and children. <i>Note to fieldworkers: 'household' is the people living in the same dwelling and usually eating together for at least 4 nights per week or more.</i>		Numerical; limited to 1-30 (If 1, skip to 14.7)	
14.6	q14_6_under18	How many members of this household are under 18 years old?		Number	
14.7	q14_7_60plus	How many people 60 years or older live in the household?		Number	
14.8	q14_8_head	Who is the head of this household? <i>Note to fieldworkers: If respondent asks what the head of household is, say "The household head is the primary decision maker for the household"</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Respondent Spouse or partner of respondent Spouses, partners or parents together Mother of respondent Father of respondent Grandmother of respondent Grandfather of respondent Other female Other male	
14.9	q14_9_language	What is the main language spoken in this household?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Afrikaans English Isindebele IsiXhosa IsiZulu Sepedi Sesotho Setswana Sign language SiSwati Tshivenda Xitsonga Other	
14.10	q14_10_social_grant	Does anybody in this household receive a social grant of any type, such as an old age pension, child care or disability grant?	1 0	Yes No	
14.11	q14_11_indigency	Is your household registered with your municipality (e.g. on an indigency register) for rates rebates or for more free/subsidised services like water, electricity, waste etc.?	1 0	Yes No	
15					
	sc_consent	Read to participant: We have a few last questions to ask you. These questions are about your identity, household income, some of your experiences as a child, and things that might have happened to you more recently. Because some of these questions are sensitive, we will give you the tablet so that you can complete them privately. We are collecting this information to better understand problems of violence in our society, and how to address them. Your honesty will help us give government accurate information. However, you can choose not to answer any question if you are not comfortable. I will not be able to see your responses, and your answers will be kept confidential. Do you give consent to participate in the self-complete section?	1 0	Yes (Hand tablet to participant) No (End survey)	
On screen: First we have a few more questions about you					

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No.	Variable name	English Questions	Values	English Responses	Notes
15.1	q15_1_gender	What is your gender?	1 2 3 4	1 Male 2 Female 3 Gender diverse 4 Prefer not to answer	Available on request only
15.2	q15_2_attraction	Who are you attracted to?	1 2 3 4	1 Male 2 Female 3 Gender diverse 4 Prefer not to answer	Available on request only
15.3	q15_3_income	What is the total amount of money brought into the household per month by all household members? Please include all money coming into the household, from all sources. This includes grants, help from friends and family, and rental or business income. Please exclude amounts deducted for tax, medical aid and pension contributions.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	1 R1 - R400 2 R401 - R800 3 R801 - R1 600 4 R1 601 - R3 200 5 R3 201 - R6 400 6 R6 401 - R12 800 7 R12 801 - R19 200 8 R19 201 - R25 600 9 R25 601 - R38 400 10 R38 401 - R51 200 11 R51 201 - R76 800 12 R76 801 - R102 400 13 R102 401 - R153 600 14 R153 601 - R204 800 15 R204 801 - R500 000 16 More 17 No income 18 Prefer not to answer 19 Don't know	Self-completed by respondent on tablet. Show card was also available.
		Families and schools have different ways of disciplining children. Did any of the following happen to you before the time you reached 18?			
15.4	q15_4_beaten_home	You were beaten at home with a belt, stick, or something else hard?	1 0 2	1 Yes 0 No 2 Prefer not to answer	Available on request only
15.5	q15_5_beaten_school	You were physically punished or beaten at school by a teacher or headmaster?	1 0 2	1 Yes 0 No 2 Prefer not to answer	Available on request only
		Lots of children have things happen to them... Before the time you reached 18, did any of the following happen to you:			
15.6	q15_6_touch_genitals	Someone touched your genitals or made you touch them when you did not want to?	1 0 2	1 Yes 0 No 2 Prefer not to answer	Available on request only
15.7	q15_7_forced_sex	You had sex with someone because you were frightened or threatened or forced?	1 0 2	1 Yes 0 No 2 Prefer not to answer	Available on request only
		In any person's life, there are good and bad times. The next questions are about some of the bad times recently, and what happened to you. Remember there are no right or wrong answers, and your answers will be kept confidential. You can begin when you are ready.			
15.8	q15_8_hit	In the past 12 months has any person hit you with a fist or something else, or beaten you?	1 0 2	1 Yes 0 No (skip to 15.11) 2 Prefer not to answer (skip to 15.11)	Available on request only
15.9	q15_9_1_partner q15_9_2_family q15_9_3_community q15_9_4_stranger q15_9_5_other q15_9_6_no_answer	Who hit you with a fist or something else, or beat you, in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Current or former partner 2 Another family member 3 A community member or neighbour 4 A stranger 5 Someone else 6 Prefer not to answer (skip to 15.11)	Available on request only Multi-select
15.10	q15_10_times_hit	How many times did your current or former partner hit you with a fist or something else, or beat you, in the last 12 months?	1 2 3 4	1 1 2 2-3 3 4+ 4 Prefer not to answer	Only asked if respondents selected 'Current or former partner' in the previous question. Available on request only
15.11	q15_11_kicked	In the past 12 months has any person kicked, dragged, pushed, shoved, choked or burnt you?	1 0 2	1 Yes 0 No (skip to 15.14) 2 Prefer not to answer (skip to 15.14)	Available on request only
15.12	q15_12_1_partner q15_12_2_family q15_12_3_community q15_12_4_stranger q15_12_5_other q15_12_6_no_answer	Who kicked, dragged, pushed, shoved, choked or burnt you in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Current or former partner 2 Another family member 3 A community member or neighbour 4 A stranger 5 Someone else 6 Prefer not to answer (skip to 15.14)	Available on request only Multi-select
15.13	q15_13_times_kicked	How many times did your current or former partner kick, drag, push, shove, choke or burn you in the last 12 months?	1 2 3 4	1 1 2 2-3 3 4+ 4 Prefer not to answer	Only asked if respondents selected 'Current or former partner' in the previous question. Available on request only
15.14	q15_14_weapon	In the past 12 months, has anybody used or threatened to use a knife or gun against you?	1 0 2	1 Yes 0 No (skip to 15.16) 2 Prefer not to answer (skip to 15.16)	Available on request only
15.15	q15_15_1_partner q15_15_2_family q15_15_3_community q15_15_4_stranger q15_15_5_other q15_15_6_no_answer	Who used or threatened to use a knife or gun against you in the past 12 months? Please select all that apply.	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Current or former partner 2 Another family member 3 A community member or neighbour 4 A stranger 5 Someone else 6 Prefer not to answer	Available on request only Multi-select
15.16	q15_16_forced	In the past 12 months, have you had sex because someone physically forced you or because you were afraid they might cause you physical harm if you refused?	1 2 3	1 Yes 2 No (skip to 15.19) 3 Prefer not to answer (skip to 15.19)	Available on request only
15.17	q15_17_1_partner q15_17_2_family q15_17_3_community q15_17_4_stranger q15_17_5_other q15_17_6_no_answer	In the past 12 months, who did you have sex with because they physically forced you or because you were afraid they might cause you physical harm if you refused? Please select all that apply.	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 Current or former partner 2 Another family member 3 A community member or neighbour 4 A stranger 5 Someone else 6 Prefer not to answer (skip to 15.19)	Available on request only Multi-select

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15.18	q15_18_times_forced	In the last 12 months, how many times did your current or former partner had sex with you because they physically forced you or because you were afraid they might cause you physical harm if you refused this?	1 2 3 4	1 2-3 4+ Prefer not to answer	Only asked if respondents selected 'Current or former partner' in the previous question. Available on request only
How strongly do you agree with the following statements					
15.19	q15_19_report_harm	If I wanted to report physical or sexual harm from a partner, I could get the help I needed in my community	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Available on request only
15.20	q15_20_leave_bad_rel	If I wanted to leave a bad relationship, I could access the support and resources I need	1 2 3 4 5	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Available on request only
	Fieldwork_type	Thank you for taking the time to complete these questions!!! If you have any comments or suggestions, feel free to express them. (optional) Please click next when you are finished.		Comments	Not available for public dissemination