

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Gauteng

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5,7%	4,0%	6,4%	4,6%	6,1%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	9,0%	7,5%	11,2%	9,2%	13,4%
Dissatisfied with friends	5,7%	8,2%	7,7%	8,7%	10,3%
Need to be careful dealing with community	71,3%	71,8%	75,8%	76,9%	65,8%
Relationships dimension	,23	,23	,25	,25	,24
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	31,2%	22,3%	21,7%	18,9%	25,0%
Housing dimension	,31	,22	,22	,19	,25
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	5,6%	7,2%	6,8%	5,6%	7,5%
Connectivity dimension	,06	,07	,07	,06	,07
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	20,4%	21,8%	23,2%	19,6%	23,1%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	14,8%	58,8%	12,4%	18,3%	16,1%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	65,2%	13,8%	68,5%	61,7%	70,9%
Feel unsafe at home	14,3%	15,5%	14,4%	16,5%	12,7%
Crime/safety dimension	,29	,27	,30	,29	,31
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	29,4%	27,2%	41,3%	57,2%	30,2%
Participation dimension	,29	,27	,41	,57	,30
Health always / sometimes affects work	29,0%	26,4%	21,0%	28,7%	24,9%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	28,2%	25,4%	2,9%	26,6%	24,0%
Health dimension	,29	,26	,12	,28	,24
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	15,8%	20,2%	14,3%	12,9%	21,0%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	12,7%	17,6%	8,4%	8,9%	13,3%
Hunger dimension	,14	,19	,11	,11	,17
My vote won't make any difference*	0,4%	0,5%	0,8%	4,6%	1,8%
Agree that no-one cares about me	22,6%	36,5%	39,0%	27,8%	32,4%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	17,6%	33,1%	43,5%	37,3%	41,5%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	29,3%	35,4%	31,7%	30,8%	33,7%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	21,9%	58,3%	59,8%	60,9%	60,4%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	9,2%	9,5%	15,6%	19,0%	12,8%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	28,9%	24,0%	26,1%	27,4%	24,3%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	69,5%	31,6%	35,4%	23,2%	16,7%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	63,2%	61,5%	66,1%	58,4%	64,2%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	23,4%	20,9%	36,8%	29,8%	33,9%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,29	,31	,35	,32	,32
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	20,7%	33,7%	36,5%	28,4%	26,6%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	26,6%	19,2%	45,9%	43,7%	30,5%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	5,0%	5,7%	5,3%	2,8%	4,0%
Government dimension	,17	,20	,29	,25	,20
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	33,8%	20,7%	19,7%	16,7%	19,9%
Life satisfaction dimension	,34	,21	,20	,17	,20
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2,40	2,23	2,32	2,48	2,31
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,52	2,45	2,67	2,71	2,64

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Ekurhuleni

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5,0%	5,4%	5,8%	5,3%	7,2%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	7,4%	8,9%	10,4%	9,9%	14,4%
Dissatisfied with friends	5,3%	10,0%	9,4%	9,4%	11,4%
Need to be careful dealing with community	71,5%	69,9%	80,0%	76,9%	66,9%
Relationships dimension	,22	,24	,26	,25	,25
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	31,9%	22,8%	21,7%	19,3%	24,1%
Housing dimension	,32	,23	,22	,19	,24
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	6,5%	8,1%	8,2%	6,5%	8,7%
Connectivity dimension	,07	,08	,08	,07	,09
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	17,5%	25,7%	23,7%	20,1%	23,9%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	11,3%	63,2%	13,6%	18,2%	16,3%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	61,4%	17,8%	70,4%	65,3%	73,0%
Feel unsafe at home	12,4%	18,5%	15,7%	18,8%	14,1%
Crime/safety dimension	,26	,31	,31	,31	,32
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	38,9%	31,9%	44,0%	58,5%	28,8%
Participation dimension	,39	,32	,44	,58	,29
Health always / sometimes affects work	25,7%	26,2%	18,5%	32,3%	20,8%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	24,9%	25,0%	3,8%	29,7%	19,7%
Health dimension	,25	,26	,11	,31	,20
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	17,8%	27,6%	16,4%	14,2%	25,0%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	13,6%	23,7%	10,4%	10,2%	15,5%
Hunger dimension	,16	,26	,13	,12	,20
My vote won't make any difference*	0,2%	0,4%	1,1%	3,8%	1,8%
Agree that no-one cares about me	20,2%	37,4%	41,3%	27,9%	32,8%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	15,8%	36,0%	43,7%	37,5%	44,1%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	28,2%	32,0%	33,7%	33,6%	33,8%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	21,0%	56,8%	61,0%	63,3%	60,6%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	9,4%	11,5%	14,9%	15,2%	11,5%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	27,9%	26,7%	23,9%	27,2%	23,1%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	69,0%	28,8%	37,1%	22,0%	14,2%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	65,4%	58,7%	67,1%	64,6%	67,1%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	26,2%	21,7%	36,1%	34,2%	33,9%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,28	,31	,36	,33	,32
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	23,1%	36,9%	36,3%	26,5%	24,8%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	29,6%	22,7%	46,3%	42,5%	29,2%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	7,7%	4,8%	6,6%	1,9%	3,9%
Government dimension	,20	,22	,30	,24	,19
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	35,4%	23,0%	23,2%	19,9%	22,2%
Life satisfaction dimension	,35	,23	,23	,20	,22
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2,50	2,44	2,45	2,60	2,33
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,52	2,62	2,75	2,81	2,66

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Johannesburg

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5,8%	3,7%	6,7%	4,3%	6,0%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	10,5%	7,6%	10,9%	8,4%	13,1%
Dissatisfied with friends	5,7%	8,0%	6,8%	8,3%	9,9%
Need to be careful dealing with community	72,7%	72,6%	77,9%	75,8%	66,8%
Relationships dimension	,24	,23	,26	,24	,24
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	30,6%	23,1%	20,7%	17,6%	24,1%
Housing dimension	,31	,23	,21	,18	,24
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	3,6%	6,2%	5,3%	4,8%	5,8%
Connectivity dimension	,04	,06	,05	,05	,06
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	23,0%	21,1%	22,4%	20,7%	22,1%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	15,2%	57,3%	12,7%	19,9%	15,5%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	69,1%	11,9%	70,3%	62,2%	72,2%
Feel unsafe at home	14,8%	13,6%	13,6%	15,2%	11,3%
Crime/safety dimension	,31	,26	,30	,29	,30
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	28,6%	24,8%	41,7%	58,2%	33,7%
Participation dimension	,29	,25	,42	,58	,34
Health always / sometimes affects work	31,2%	25,2%	23,6%	29,8%	24,0%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	31,4%	24,6%	2,3%	28,1%	23,3%
Health dimension	,31	,25	,13	,29	,24
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	13,7%	19,1%	13,1%	11,9%	18,6%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	10,5%	16,6%	7,4%	7,8%	12,0%
Hunger dimension	,12	,18	,10	,10	,15
My vote won't make any difference*	0,3%	0,3%	0,5%	4,5%	2,0%
Agree that no-one cares about me	21,1%	36,5%	39,2%	23,8%	32,7%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	14,9%	32,7%	42,9%	37,1%	40,4%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	26,2%	35,1%	29,0%	26,6%	33,6%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	20,6%	59,4%	55,8%	58,8%	59,6%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	8,3%	6,9%	13,8%	20,5%	12,5%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	27,8%	23,2%	25,1%	29,7%	24,0%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	70,4%	30,3%	33,1%	18,7%	16,9%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	60,1%	61,2%	65,9%	54,7%	63,5%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	22,3%	21,0%	35,5%	26,9%	33,6%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,27	,31	,34	,30	,32
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	17,2%	33,0%	37,4%	28,6%	25,1%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	22,8%	18,4%	46,5%	44,0%	29,3%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	3,9%	5,8%	5,5%	2,6%	3,5%
Government dimension	,15	,19	,30	,25	,19
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	33,2%	20,8%	17,3%	15,1%	18,7%
Life satisfaction dimension	,33	,21	,17	,15	,19
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2,35	2,16	2,27	2,43	2,27
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,47	2,38	2,61	2,64	2,60

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Tshwane

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5,6%	3,2%	6,0%	4,5%	5,4%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	9,2%	5,4%	12,6%	9,7%	14,1%
Dissatisfied with friends	4,8%	6,3%	7,0%	9,6%	10,8%
Need to be careful dealing with community	69,3%	72,8%	69,7%	78,2%	61,8%
Relationships dimension	,22	,22	,24	,26	,23
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	27,1%	19,1%	20,5%	18,4%	27,2%
Housing dimension	,27	,19	,21	,18	,27
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	5,1%	6,5%	8,0%	5,6%	8,1%
Connectivity dimension	,05	,06	,08	,06	,08
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	19,9%	21,0%	24,8%	18,7%	25,6%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	18,8%	55,0%	8,6%	14,2%	17,3%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	62,9%	13,2%	59,7%	54,1%	67,1%
Feel unsafe at home	15,2%	16,0%	12,0%	14,1%	13,8%
Crime/safety dimension	,29	,26	,26	,25	,31
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	21,1%	25,8%	43,0%	53,6%	23,5%
Participation dimension	,21	,26	,43	,54	,24
Health always / sometimes affects work	30,8%	26,7%	15,6%	26,6%	26,9%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	29,2%	25,8%	2,7%	24,1%	26,1%
Health dimension	,30	,26	,09	,25	,27
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	14,9%	15,0%	10,7%	14,3%	20,4%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	12,7%	12,3%	6,4%	10,2%	12,1%
Hunger dimension	,14	,14	,09	,12	,16
My vote won't make any difference*	0,9%	0,6%	0,9%	5,0%	1,8%
Agree that no-one cares about me	26,6%	33,7%	38,3%	31,5%	32,5%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	21,7%	29,1%	42,3%	40,1%	39,8%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	33,5%	36,3%	34,2%	32,2%	32,7%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	25,8%	58,0%	62,6%	62,1%	60,8%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	11,1%	11,1%	15,5%	21,4%	14,5%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	33,2%	26,0%	27,1%	24,4%	26,7%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	69,1%	32,7%	41,3%	27,5%	18,3%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	62,8%	61,7%	67,1%	58,7%	62,7%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	22,2%	21,4%	37,5%	31,4%	35,2%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,31	,31	,37	,33	,32
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	21,2%	33,7%	33,1%	27,7%	28,7%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	26,0%	19,9%	41,6%	46,0%	34,9%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	2,5%	6,2%	4,1%	3,5%	4,6%
Government dimension	,17	,20	,26	,26	,23
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	30,5%	17,6%	17,6%	16,3%	20,8%
Life satisfaction dimension	,31	,18	,18	,16	,21
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2,26	2,08	2,20	2,41	2,32
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,53	2,36	2,59	2,70	2,67

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Empuleni

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	6,4%	3,5%	8,4%	4,0%	6,1%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	6,7%	7,8%	10,7%	4,2%	9,2%
Dissatisfied with friends	8,8%	8,6%	9,2%	6,8%	7,7%
Need to be careful dealing with community	67,0%	71,1%	72,2%	75,1%	72,5%
Relationships dimension	,22	,23	,25	,23	,24
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	30,4%	19,3%	29,0%	21,5%	26,4%
Housing dimension	,30	,19	,29	,22	,26
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	7,5%	4,2%	3,7%	3,8%	5,8%
Connectivity dimension	,07	,04	,04	,04	,06
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	23,5%	18,4%	23,0%	17,8%	22,9%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	13,4%	63,4%	16,1%	26,4%	19,4%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	64,9%	13,6%	82,4%	70,3%	72,4%
Feel unsafe at home	12,9%	12,9%	18,0%	24,6%	14,5%
Crime/safety dimension	,29	,27	,35	,35	,32
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	21,9%	22,4%	25,4%	60,3%	31,0%
Participation dimension	,22	,22	,25	,60	,31
Health always / sometimes affects work	25,3%	34,3%	29,8%	25,2%	38,5%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	23,5%	32,8%	2,9%	24,4%	36,5%
Health dimension	,24	,34	,16	,25	,38
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	17,3%	18,8%	26,1%	9,6%	24,4%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	14,4%	20,1%	13,6%	6,8%	18,2%
Hunger dimension	,16	,19	,20	,08	,21
My vote won't make any difference*	0,5%	0,5%	0,8%	7,5%	2,0%
Agree that no-one cares about me	22,7%	42,3%	38,1%	34,9%	30,1%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	21,1%	39,1%	48,1%	36,7%	44,8%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	30,2%	43,0%	30,8%	34,8%	37,2%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	20,6%	61,1%	67,0%	65,6%	66,0%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	7,2%	9,8%	24,7%	23,2%	13,8%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	28,1%	21,0%	32,6%	30,6%	25,1%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	65,2%	44,0%	33,1%	41,2%	20,3%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	64,7%	68,8%	68,7%	56,6%	63,0%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	26,5%	19,1%	47,0%	33,0%	32,7%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,29	,35	,39	,36	,34
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	25,0%	27,8%	47,6%	39,7%	38,4%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	30,9%	13,9%	57,1%	52,6%	28,7%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	5,7%	5,7%	6,1%	3,7%	4,2%
Government dimension	,21	,16	,37	,32	,24
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	32,7%	18,2%	24,4%	13,3%	16,5%
Life satisfaction dimension	,33	,18	,24	,13	,16
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2,33	2,18	2,55	2,58	2,52
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,50	2,58	3,05	2,95	2,86

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Lesedi

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5,6%	1,8%	4,1%	4,9%	5,7%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	8,4%	7,7%	7,7%	5,2%	7,5%
Dissatisfied with friends	4,5%	8,9%	6,3%	6,0%	9,7%
Need to be careful dealing with community	65,2%	72,7%	65,3%	72,8%	61,5%
Relationships dimension	,21	,23	,21	,22	,21
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	33,1%	18,1%	18,2%	20,9%	17,5%
Housing dimension	,33	,18	,18	,21	,17
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	6,7%	9,5%	4,4%	5,0%	6,7%
Connectivity dimension	,07	,09	,04	,05	,07
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	19,1%	13,7%	26,3%	10,1%	22,4%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	23,6%	62,2%	14,4%	23,2%	16,1%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	62,9%	3,5%	72,5%	55,2%	73,4%
Feel unsafe at home	25,8%	8,2%	18,1%	23,7%	13,0%
Crime/safety dimension	,33	,22	,33	,28	,31
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	18,5%	28,2%	55,1%	56,4%	28,7%
Participation dimension	,19	,28	,55	,56	,29
Health always / sometimes affects work	25,8%	25,3%	28,3%	24,1%	25,0%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	24,2%	24,9%	16,2%	24,1%	24,8%
Health dimension	,25	,25	,22	,24	,25
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	20,8%	23,7%	12,6%	6,6%	21,7%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	20,8%	21,1%	8,4%	5,8%	16,3%
Hunger dimension	,21	,22	,11	,06	,19
My vote won't make any difference*	0,0%	0,2%	2,6%	6,7%	1,6%
Agree that no-one cares about me	33,7%	32,5%	31,4%	39,8%	28,6%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	20,8%	31,3%	61,2%	35,3%	42,6%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	39,3%	40,6%	23,5%	35,4%	37,7%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	24,7%	59,8%	59,4%	65,1%	62,9%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	12,9%	9,7%	17,7%	27,0%	8,4%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	21,3%	14,3%	30,5%	30,1%	26,4%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	74,2%	34,0%	37,8%	53,2%	18,1%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	65,7%	69,5%	52,0%	51,9%	66,9%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	18,5%	13,7%	38,1%	35,6%	28,9%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,31	,31	,35	,38	,32
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	16,9%	30,3%	45,9%	36,7%	24,4%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	25,3%	16,1%	57,0%	53,8%	22,9%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	10,1%	5,5%	6,5%	3,8%	3,6%
Government dimension	,17	,17	,36	,31	,17
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	33,1%	21,7%	24,6%	10,9%	11,6%
Life satisfaction dimension	,33	,22	,25	,11	,12
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2,40	2,18	2,61	2,43	2,10
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,63	2,34	2,92	2,86	2,53

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Midvaal

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	1,6%	2,6%	6,2%	4,0%	4,5%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	6,8%	5,1%	12,0%	10,8%	11,0%
Dissatisfied with friends	5,3%	5,8%	11,2%	9,6%	6,7%
Need to be careful dealing with community	72,6%	70,3%	64,2%	80,0%	58,2%
Relationships dimension	,22	,21	,23	,26	,20
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	23,7%	20,9%	29,4%	20,5%	16,9%
Housing dimension	,24	,21	,29	,20	,17
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	6,8%	9,7%	13,5%	5,8%	9,2%
Connectivity dimension	,07	,10	,13	,06	,09
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	32,6%	23,4%	19,4%	20,3%	16,0%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	14,2%	55,0%	15,4%	20,2%	16,8%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	70,0%	8,2%	64,5%	63,0%	63,4%
Feel unsafe at home	7,9%	9,8%	16,5%	14,6%	11,1%
Crime/safety dimension	,31	,24	,29	,30	,27
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	43,2%	39,0%	34,4%	68,4%	38,4%
Participation dimension	,43	,39	,34	,68	,38
Health always / sometimes affects work	22,1%	25,0%	24,0%	14,4%	16,6%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	20,0%	22,8%	2,3%	12,1%	18,8%
Health dimension	,21	,24	,13	,13	,18
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	7,4%	13,7%	21,3%	6,1%	15,9%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	2,6%	14,6%	12,6%	3,5%	8,3%
Hunger dimension	,05	,14	,17	,05	,12
My vote won't make any difference*	0,5%	0,0%	0,6%	1,7%	1,9%
Agree that no-one cares about me	17,9%	35,1%	36,6%	39,0%	27,5%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	23,2%	31,9%	48,5%	34,2%	42,9%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	43,7%	43,6%	32,6%	33,1%	39,3%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	32,1%	58,2%	59,1%	63,6%	58,9%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	11,1%	9,6%	26,4%	20,8%	9,2%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	40,0%	18,8%	34,4%	27,7%	25,2%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	65,8%	27,0%	29,6%	35,5%	13,7%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	57,4%	59,8%	55,7%	52,3%	60,6%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	22,1%	18,6%	45,8%	29,9%	32,2%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,31	,30	,37	,34	,31
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	16,8%	27,1%	36,0%	28,1%	15,6%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	27,9%	13,2%	46,8%	41,3%	25,8%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	9,5%	4,1%	6,6%	2,9%	2,7%
Government dimension	,18	,15	,30	,24	,15
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	23,7%	16,8%	24,6%	11,0%	14,2%
Life satisfaction dimension	,24	,17	,25	,11	,14
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2,26	2,15	2,51	2,37	2,01
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,51	2,26	2,78	2,67	2,35

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Merafong

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	5,4%	3,2%	7,1%	4,6%	7,9%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	6,7%	8,4%	12,3%	17,0%	19,0%
Dissatisfied with friends	4,9%	8,4%	6,3%	6,9%	6,6%
Need to be careful dealing with community	74,1%	76,1%	82,3%	78,3%	66,0%
Relationships dimension	,23	,24	,27	,27	,25
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	46,0%	27,6%	22,4%	28,8%	26,2%
Housing dimension	,46	,28	,22	,29	,26
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	11,6%	12,7%	9,0%	10,9%	11,9%
Connectivity dimension	,12	,13	,09	,11	,12
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	15,6%	14,4%	19,3%	17,8%	15,6%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	15,6%	58,8%	16,0%	22,3%	12,7%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	63,4%	11,7%	68,1%	69,6%	66,4%
Feel unsafe at home	18,3%	17,0%	18,0%	19,2%	13,3%
Crime/safety dimension	,28	,25	,30	,32	,27
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	27,2%	30,0%	35,7%	62,0%	42,9%
Participation dimension	,27	,30	,36	,62	,43
Health always / sometimes affects work	27,7%	23,8%	23,3%	22,8%	22,6%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	25,9%	23,3%	2,2%	20,3%	22,5%
Health dimension	,27	,24	,13	,22	,23
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	20,5%	14,2%	14,4%	18,1%	21,9%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	19,2%	12,9%	8,1%	12,0%	13,0%
Hunger dimension	,20	,14	,11	,15	,17
My vote won't make any difference*	0,0%	0,2%	1,3%	3,7%	1,9%
Agree that no-one cares about me	25,9%	31,8%	41,3%	27,0%	31,7%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	15,6%	24,2%	40,0%	29,0%	44,5%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	29,0%	30,7%	32,5%	32,0%	33,7%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	16,1%	54,0%	61,8%	51,0%	58,4%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	7,6%	8,1%	14,8%	13,5%	12,4%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	23,2%	17,0%	26,5%	21,3%	16,8%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	67,4%	30,3%	22,9%	17,5%	16,5%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	72,8%	59,9%	67,2%	56,3%	67,6%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	18,8%	20,3%	29,7%	21,8%	31,1%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,28	,28	,34	,27	,31
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	17,9%	28,9%	33,1%	23,4%	24,9%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	29,5%	9,9%	45,1%	29,4%	29,0%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	5,8%	9,3%	3,4%	3,8%	5,8%
Government dimension	,18	,16	,27	,19	,20
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	45,5%	23,1%	23,8%	22,2%	19,3%
Life satisfaction dimension	,46	,23	,24	,22	,19
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2,73	2,24	2,33	2,66	2,43
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,61	2,21	2,59	2,63	2,63

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Mogale City

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	8,7%	3,9%	7,2%	5,3%	4,8%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	10,7%	8,2%	12,9%	13,9%	9,4%
Dissatisfied with friends	7,2%	9,4%	7,2%	7,3%	8,8%
Need to be careful dealing with community	73,4%	64,9%	72,0%	82,9%	65,8%
Relationships dimension	,25	,22	,25	,27	,22
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	41,5%	29,8%	22,8%	19,2%	23,8%
Housing dimension	,41	,30	,23	,19	,24
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	6,6%	14,2%	6,6%	5,6%	9,9%
Connectivity dimension	,07	,14	,07	,06	,10
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	15,2%	18,6%	20,7%	19,8%	18,4%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	11,9%	55,5%	14,0%	11,5%	9,8%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	66,3%	9,7%	74,5%	64,4%	69,2%
Feel unsafe at home	10,7%	12,8%	18,1%	12,1%	7,4%
Crime/safety dimension	,26	,24	,32	,27	,26
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	31,3%	30,4%	36,9%	50,8%	36,3%
Participation dimension	,31	,30	,37	,51	,36
Health always / sometimes affects work	32,8%	24,7%	22,1%	18,4%	25,3%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	30,7%	24,2%	2,8%	17,1%	24,8%
Health dimension	,32	,24	,12	,18	,25
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	17,0%	19,9%	14,6%	11,7%	18,8%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	14,0%	20,2%	8,3%	5,4%	11,1%
Hunger dimension	,16	,20	,11	,09	,15
My vote won't make any difference*	0,6%	0,8%	1,0%	5,9%	1,2%
Agree that no-one cares about me	20,6%	38,9%	32,5%	25,0%	34,1%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	19,1%	35,3%	40,9%	26,6%	38,5%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	28,1%	40,6%	34,2%	32,3%	35,1%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	16,7%	59,5%	61,3%	52,5%	58,7%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	7,2%	6,4%	20,5%	11,7%	14,4%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	24,5%	15,7%	35,2%	21,9%	22,3%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	78,2%	35,4%	24,1%	16,9%	15,2%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	61,5%	65,7%	58,3%	54,8%	61,8%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	18,5%	16,0%	39,1%	18,6%	32,1%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,27	,31	,35	,27	,31
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	21,5%	35,7%	34,2%	24,4%	25,1%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	26,6%	15,6%	42,7%	26,6%	30,2%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	6,0%	6,5%	1,9%	3,5%	4,5%
Government dimension	,18	,19	,26	,18	,20
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	37,9%	23,8%	21,0%	17,7%	18,6%
Life satisfaction dimension	,38	,24	,21	,18	,19
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	2,61	2,39	2,29	2,19	2,28
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,57	2,44	2,64	2,36	2,54

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys

MARGINALISATION INDEX INDICATORS AND DIMENSIONS 2009-2017/18

Rand West

Indicators and dimensions	2009	2011	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18
Dissatisfied with marriage / relationship	8,7%	3,8%	7,3%	4,0%	6,0%
Dissatisfied with family life and time spent with family	9,1%	8,5%	10,6%	10,9%	12,6%
Dissatisfied with friends	10,3%	6,8%	9,3%	5,4%	7,8%
Need to be careful dealing with community	77,6%	76,3%	77,0%	79,5%	69,2%
Relationships dimension	,26	,24	,26	,25	,24
Dissatisfied with current dwelling	46,0%	30,9%	28,2%	24,5%	28,2%
Housing dimension	,46	,31	,28	,24	,28
Does not have Television, radio, or internet	14,5%	13,4%	7,8%	9,8%	11,6%
Connectivity dimension	,15	,13	,08	,10	,12
Has been a victim of crime in the last year	19,9%	21,0%	19,6%	14,0%	16,1%
Feel unsafe in area living in during the day	14,2%	61,0%	17,2%	20,0%	11,4%
Feel unsafe in area living in at night	74,3%	15,6%	69,2%	66,5%	70,4%
Feel unsafe at home	21,2%	19,0%	19,9%	20,4%	8,2%
Crime/safety dimension	,32	,29	,31	,30	,27
Has not participated in an organisation / club in the past year*	35,3%	28,7%	32,3%	59,5%	42,9%
Participation dimension	,35	,29	,32	,59	,43
Health always / sometimes affects work	26,6%	25,7%	35,6%	23,6%	30,5%
Health always / sometimes affects social activities	25,2%	23,9%	3,7%	22,0%	28,8%
Health dimension	,26	,25	,20	,23	,30
Adult in household has gone hungry in past year*	23,7%	16,8%	18,7%	12,9%	17,4%
Child in household has gone hungry in past year*	20,5%	13,7%	10,2%	6,3%	10,7%
Hunger dimension	,22	,15	,14	,10	,14
My vote won't make any difference*	1,3%	0,8%	0,7%	4,1%	0,9%
Agree that no-one cares about me	28,8%	40,0%	28,5%	32,1%	27,9%
Agree that politics is a waste of time	23,9%	35,4%	51,0%	31,2%	42,3%
Agree that I cannot influence developments in my community	36,3%	37,1%	23,7%	40,1%	34,3%
Agree that the country is heading in wrong direction	25,0%	56,2%	59,4%	59,5%	58,8%
Disagree that elections were / will be free and fair*	9,2%	13,2%	19,5%	13,8%	15,7%
Disagree that judiciary is free from government influence	27,2%	18,6%	24,0%	25,0%	23,9%
Believe foreigners should be sent back to their countries*	68,1%	31,9%	20,4%	17,0%	18,0%
Agree that blacks and whites will never trust each other	74,4%	66,8%	58,4%	60,5%	60,7%
Disagree that the press is free to write / say what it likes	22,3%	19,4%	33,3%	20,0%	31,3%
Alienation/extreme views dimension	,32	,32	,32	,30	,31
Dissatisfied with national, provincial and municipal government	28,9%	30,0%	37,0%	29,6%	28,2%
No level of government has improved their quality of life	37,8%	17,7%	47,6%	33,6%	28,7%
Does not care / want to hear from their municipality	9,6%	6,7%	3,1%	4,2%	3,7%
Government dimension	,25	,18	,29	,22	,20
Dissatisfied with life as a whole	45,9%	23,7%	23,0%	19,8%	17,5%
Life satisfaction dimension	,46	,24	,23	,20	,17
Marginalisation index (dimension weighted)	3,06	2,40	2,44	2,54	2,46
Marginalisation (indicator weighted)	2,98	2,47	2,63	2,65	2,63

* Variation in wording / inclusion across surveys