



GCRO TECHNICAL REPORT  
QoL 7 SURVEY #NO. 5



# QUALITY OF LIFE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

## GCRO QUALITY OF LIFE SURVEY 7 (2023/24)

OCTOBER 2024



**GCRO**

Gauteng  
City-Region  
Observatory

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# **QUALITY OF LIFE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE**

GCRO QUALITY OF LIFE SURVEY 7 (2023/24)

Quality of Life 7 (2023/24) Survey: Full Questionnaire				GCRO <small>Geography &amp; Community Research Observatory</small>		
Date: 29 August 2024 Version: 2.4						
No.	Variable name	English Questions	Values	English Responses	Fieldworker and training notes	Quality control/coding notes
<b>Metadata</b>						
	unique_id	Respondent unique identifier				Respondent identifier
	interview_date	Date of interview		Date [DDMMYYYY]		
	Date_month	Month of interview		Date [MMYYYY]		
	municipality_coded	Region/Municipality Name		1 City of Ekurhuleni 2 City of Johannesburg 3 City of Tshwane 4 Emfuleni 5 Lesedi 6 Midvaal 7 Merafong 8 Mogale City 9 Rand West		
	Planning_region	Metropolitan planning region or local municipality		Text		This does not need to be filled in as part of the questionnaire, it can be coded with the final location of the survey after data collection and added as a variable.
	Planning_region_code	Metropolitan planning region or local municipality code		Numerical		This does not need to be filled in as part of the questionnaire, it can be coded with the final location of the survey after data collection and added as a variable.
	ward_code	Ward Code		Text		This does not need to be filled in as part of the questionnaire, it can be coded with the final location of the survey after data collection and added as a variable.
	ea_code	EA Code		Text		This does not need to be filled in as part of the questionnaire, it can be coded with the final location of the survey after data collection and added as a variable.
	adult_count	Number of adults listed in sampled household		Numerical		
	dur_mins	Interview duration		Numerical (minutes)		
	interview_lang	Interview language		1 Afrikaans 2 English 3 IsiXhosa 4 Isizulu 5 SePedi 6 SeSotho 7 Setswana 8 TshiVenda 9 Xitsonga 10 IsiNdebele 11 SiSwati		The interview should be done in a language selected here.
<b>Respondent Screening and Consent</b>						
	consent	Please provide your consent to be interviewed by agreeing with the following statements:  1. I consent to be interviewed and allow data about me and my household to be collected to answer the questions from the study questionnaire 2. I have received, read and understood the written information in the Participant Information Sheet of the survey 3. I agree that me and my household's data will be anonymously processed into a study report 4. In view of the requirements of research, I agree that the data collected during this study can be processed in a computerised system 5. It has been explained to me that I may, at any stage, without prejudice, withdraw consent for my participation in the study 6. I have had sufficient opportunity to ask questions and declare myself prepared to participate in the study on my own free will 7. I consent that you can share my anonymised data with other researchers/collaborators where such sharing does not violate the standards of research ethics 8. I agree that the information I provide may be stored for future research needs.		Yes No	If yes to ALL statements, proceed with the questionnaire but if no to at least one, do not proceed with the questionnaire.	The survey should only be completed if the respondent provides consent.  Attempted surveys where consent is not obtained or granted should not included in the dataset.
		Please confirm consent by providing the respondent with Consent Receipt to sign and take a photo thereof.		Photo		For quality assurance
<b>Fieldworker observation</b>						
A1	a1_pop_group	To which population group does the respondent belong?		1 Black African 2 Coloured 3 Indian/Asian 4 White 5 Other	Fieldworker observation.	Single select.
A2	a2_sex	What is the sex of the respondent?		1 Male 2 Female	Fieldworker observation.	Single select.
A3	a3_dwelling_type	Which type of dwelling does your household occupy?		1 House, brick or concrete structure on a separate stand 2 Traditional dwelling, hut or structure made of traditional materials 3 Flat or apartment in a block of flats 4 Cluster house in a complex 5 Townhouse (semi-detached house in a complex) 6 Semi-detached house not in a complex 7 House, flat or room separate from main dwelling in backyard 8 Informal dwelling or shack in backyard 9 Informal dwelling NOT in backyard, e.g. in informal squatter settlement or on a farm 10 Room or flat which is part of main dwelling or property 11 Caravan or tent 12 Unit in a retirement home or barracks etc. 13 Hostel 14 Other (specify)	Fieldworker observation.	Single select.
<b>Dwelling</b>						
<b>Let's talk about the place where you live.</b>						
1.2c	q1_2c_rooms	How many rooms does your household occupy? Excluding bathroom, toilet or kitchen.		1 1 2 2 (skip to 1.3) 3 3 (skip to 1.3) 4 4 (skip to 1.3) 5 5 (skip to 1.3) 6 6 (skip to 1.3) 7 7 (skip to 1.3) 8 8 (skip to 1.3) 9 9 (skip to 1.3) 10 10+ (skip to 1.3)	Note that an open plan area should be counted as one room. Rooms in a cottage/granny flat shouldn't be counted unless they are being used by household members.  If the respondent asks what we mean by household, say "A household is a group of people living in the same dwelling and usually eating together for at least 4 nights per week or more."	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview.

1.2d	q1_2d_households	How many other households does your household share this room with?	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 10+	If asked or the respondent struggles with the question, say "A household is a group of people living in the same dwelling and usually eating together for at least 4 nights per week or more. How many such groups live in this dwelling unit?"	Only asked if 1.2c == 1  The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview
<p><b>Think about how your household lives in this dwelling. By household we mean all the people who live in this place, not just you.</b></p>					
1.3	q1_3_tenure	Does your household own or rent this dwelling, or live here by some other arrangement?	1 Owned 2 Renting (skip to 1.3b) 3 Allowed to stay rent free by owner (skip to 1.4) 4 Squatting or living rent-free in an informal dwelling you've built, or in a vacant building or on vacant land (skip to 1.4) 5 Other (skip to 1.4) 6 Don't know	Options read out to respondent.	"Skip to 1.3b if 'Renting' is selected  Skip to 1.4 if 'Allowed to stay rent free by owner', 'Squatting or living rent-free in an informal dwelling you've built in a vacant building or on vacant land' or 'Other' is selected"
1.3a	q1_3a_ownership	How is the dwelling owned?	1 Owned, but paying off a bond (skip to 1.4) 2 Owned, fully paid off (skip to 1.4) 3 Free RDP house (skip to 1.4) 4 Built on land you own using own or family funds (skip to 1.4) 5 Built using government housing subsidy and own contribution (skip to 1.4) 6 Transfer of title deed of existing government house (skip to 1.4) 7 Inherited (skip to 1.4) 8 Other (skip to 1.4)	Options read out to respondent.  If asked: "Title deeds" are papers which demonstrate ownership of the dwelling. Transfer of title deed option relates to the official transfer of ownership of an old township government house to this particular household.  If bought cash, put into 'owned, fully paid off'.	It is logically inconsistent if a respondent selected 'Squatting or living rent-free in an informal dwelling you've built, or in a vacant building or on vacant land' in Q1.3, but also indicated in Q1.3a that they live in a 'Free RDP house'.
1.3b	q1_3b_renting	Who do you rent from?	1 Renting from an individual or letting agency 2 Rent from a housing association 3 Public, municipal or council rental 4 Sub tenant or sub let 5 Other	If asked: Sub-tenant/sub-let - renting from someone else who is not the owner, but is renting from the owner	
<p><b>Basic services</b> <b>Now let's talk about the services your household has access to</b></p>					
1.4	q1_4_water	Where does your household get most of its water from?	1 Piped, into the dwelling 2 Piped, into the yard only 3 Street taps or standpipes (skip to 1.6) 4 Well or borehole (skip to 1.7) 5 Rainwater tank (eg. Jojo tank) (skip to 1.6; do not ask 1.7) 6 Flowing river or stream (skip to 1.6) 7 Dam, pool or standing water (skip to 1.6) 8 Water tanker or truck (skip to 1.6) 9 Other (skip to 1.6)	Showcard A  'Household' is the people living in the same dwelling and usually eating together for at least 4 nights per week or more.	Skip to 1.6 if 'Street taps or standpipes', 'Rainwater tank (eg. Jojo tank)', 'Flowing river or stream', 'Dam, pool or standing water', 'Water tanker or truck' or 'Other' is selected.  Skip to 1.7 if 'Well or borehole' is selected.  The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview
1.5	q1_5_water_meter	What kind of water meter does the household have?	1 Prepaid meter 2 Standard meter (get a bill afterwards) 3 No meter 4 Don't know	Read out.	Only ask if the respondent selected 'Piped, into the dwelling' or 'Piped, into the yard only' in 1.4.
1.6	q1_6_borehole	Does your household also get water from underground, for example from a well or borehole?	1 Yes 2 No, but interested in getting a borehole 3 No, and not interested in getting a borehole	Spontaneous answer.  If the respondent immediately says No after reading this question - probe and ask if they are interested in getting one or not.	This question is not asked if the respondent selected 'Well or borehole' in 1.4.
1.7	q1_7_rainwater	Does your household also get water from a rainwater tank (eg. Jojo tank)?	1 Yes 2 No, but interested in getting a rainwater tank 3 No, and not interested in getting a rainwater tank	Spontaneous answer.  If the respondent immediately says No after reading this question - probe and ask if they are interested in getting one or not.	This question was not asked if the respondent selected 'Rainwater tank (eg. Jojo tank)' in 1.4.
1.8	q1_8_water_clean	Would you say the water you receive is always clean, usually, sometimes, hardly ever, never?	1 Always 2 Usually 3 Sometimes 4 Hardly ever 5 Never	Showcard B	
1.9	q1_9_water_interruptions	In the past 12 months, how often, if ever, did you experience water interruptions?	1 Most days 2 At least once a week 3 A couple of times a month 4 Once a month 5 A couple of times a year 6 Never	Showcard C	Should only be asked of who selected 'Piped, into the dwelling', 'Piped, into the yard only' & 'Street taps or standpipes' in Q1.4
1.10	q1_10_toilet_type	What type of toilet is most used by your household?	1 Flush toilet connected to sewage system 2 Flush toilet with septic tank 3 Chemical toilet 4 Pit latrine with ventilation pipe 5 Pit latrine without ventilation pipe 6 Bucket toilet 7 Communal toilet 8 Neighbour's toilet 9 No access to toilet 10 Other	Showcard D  If multiple toilet types are available, select the main one.	Single select.
1.11	q1_11_removal	How is the rubbish or refuse of your household disposed of?	1 Removed from the house at least once a week 2 Removed from the house less often 3 Placed on communal rubbish dump 4 Placed on own rubbish dump 5 Burnt in pit 6 Thrown in the street or veld 7 Other	If there are multiple forms of rubbish removal, please select the main option  Options read out to the respondent.	Single select.
1.12	q1_12_1_prepaid q1_12_2_postpaid q1_12_4_generator q1_12_5_neighbour q1_12_6_car_battery q1_12_7_elsewhere q1_12_3_solar_water q1_12_10_pv_panels q1_12_11_inverter q1_12_12_wind_power q1_12_8_dont_know q1_12_9_none	What are all types of electricity supply that your household have?	1=Yes   0=No Electricity with pre-paid meter 1=Yes   0=No Electricity with post-paid meter (you are billed once a month after use) 1=Yes   0=No Petrol or diesel generators 1=Yes   0=No Connection from neighbour's house 1=Yes   0=No Car battery 1=Yes   0=No Connection from elsewhere (including direct to overhead cables) 1=Yes   0=No Solar water heater 1=Yes   0=No Solar PV panels 1=Yes   0=No Inverter / batteries 1=Yes   0=No Wind power (e.g. windmills) 1=Yes   0=No Do not know 1=Yes   0=No No electricity (skip to q1_12b)	Showcard E  Respondent should point to/select all the electricity supplies relevant to them to indicate a "Yes". Fieldworker should then select "Yes" to all those options on the tablet.  Items 'do not know' and 'no electricity' will only be asked if the respondent answers 'No' to all previous items.	Yes/No for each question  Ask Q1.12a if respondent selects Yes for Solar water heater; Solar PV panels; Inverter / batteries; Petrol or diesel generators; Wind power (e.g. windmills).  Item 'post-paid meter' is only read if the respondent answers 'No' to item 'pre-paid meter'.  Each variable is coded 0 if 'No', 1 if 'Yes', and -1 (missing due to skip) if it is not asked.
<p><b>Now, think about the time your household made investments in alternative energy sources like solar or generators.</b></p>					

1.12a	q1_12a_alt_energy	When did you start using alternative energy sources?		1 Within the last 6 months 2 6-12 months ago 3 1 year ago 4 2-5 years ago 5 More than 5 years ago 6 System already installed when moved in	Showcard F  If installed in the current year, probe and ask if it is "within the last 6 months or 6-12 months ago"	This question is only asked if respondents who answered yes to "Solar water heater", "Solar PV panels", "Inverter / batteries", "Petrol or diesel generators", "Wind power (e.g. windmills)" in 1.12.  Is there a way to code by MM/YYYY? If yes, please do so.
1.12b	q1_12b_invest_solar q1_12b_invest_pv_panels q1_12b_invest_inverter q1_12b_invest_generator q1_12b_invest_windpower	Is your household considering investing, or further investing, in the following alternative sources of energy?	1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No	Solar water heater Solar PV panels Inverter / batteries Petrol or diesel generators Wind power (e.g. windmills)	Each option is read out to respondent.	Yes or No list  Ask of all.  If respondent selects Yes to any of the options, skip to 1.12d.  If respondent selects No to ALL options, ask 1.12c.
1.12c	q1_12c_rx_not_invest	What is the main reason you are not considering investing in alternative energy sources?		1 Already have the alternative energy sources we need 2 We would like to, but we can't on our property (don't own it, space or structural limits, etc) 3 We would like to, but we can't afford it 4 Don't want or need it 5	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.	Ask only if respondent selected No to ALL of the above (1.12b).
1.12d	q1_12d_rx_invest	What is the main reason for you wanting to invest in alternative energy sources?		1 Loadshedding 2 Frequent unplanned electricity interruptions 3 To have clean / renewable energy 4 To save costs on electricity tariffs 5 To be independent of Eskom / the electricity grid 6 As an investment in property	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.	Ask if respondent selected 'Yes' for anything in 1.12b.
<b>Let's talk about how the challenges of loadshedding over the last year have impacted your daily living.</b>						
1.13a	q_1_13a_study	Affected ability of scholars or students in the household to finish homework or study for tests/exams		1 Significant impact 2 Moderate impact 3 Very limited impact 4 No impact at all 5 Not applicable, no scholars or students in household	Showcard H  If the respondent asks what is the difference between significant impact and moderate impact - say: "on a scale of 5, 0 would mean 'no impact', 1-2 'very limited impact', 3 'moderate impact' and 4-5 'significant impact'."	Ask of all.
1.13b	q_1_13b_crime	Increased fear of crime		1 Significant impact 2 Moderate impact 3 Very limited impact 4 No impact at all	Showcard I	Ask of all.
1.13c	q_1_13c_cook_sources	Had to cook with alternative energy sources like gas, paraffin or coal rather than electricity		1 Significant impact 2 Moderate impact 3 Very limited impact 4 No impact at all 5 Not applicable, this household hasn't previously used electricity for cooking here	Showcard J	Ask of all.
1.13d	q_1_13d_takeaways	Spent more money getting takeaway food or eating out		1 Significant impact 2 Moderate impact 3 Very limited impact 4 No impact at all	Showcard I	Ask of all.
1.13e	q_1_13e_ups	Spent money on uninterruptible power supply (UPS) devices, back-up battery lamps or rechargeable globes		1 Significant impact 2 Moderate impact 3 Very limited impact 4 No impact at all	Showcard I  If asked: A UPS is a device that enables a computer or electrical equipment to continue functioning for a brief period when the incoming power supply is disrupted.	Ask of all.
1.13f	q_1_13f_livelihood	Impacted household members' ability to earn a livelihood (e.g. lost job because of business closure, unable to run own business properly)		1 Significant impact 2 Moderate impact 3 Very limited impact 4 No impact at all	Showcard I  If no one has had a job, select "No impact at all".	Ask of all.
1.13g	q1_13g_energy_crisis_op	Imagine three friends arguing about who should be responsible for addressing the current energy crisis:  The first says: Government is failing, so these days households can only trust themselves to take care of their energy needs The second says: Eskom is responsible for the electricity crisis and should be the one to fix things The third says: Eskom will never be fixed, so municipalities should take the lead in buying power from private power producers  Which person do you most agree with?		1 First Person 2 Second Person 3 Third Person	Showcard G  Present Showcard G to the respondent and read out what the three friends are saying.	Ask of all.  Showcard should be in the language of the interview.
1.14	q1_14_elec_interruptions	In the past 12 months, how often, if ever, did you experience electricity interruptions (outside of planned outages and loadshedding)?		1 Most days 2 At least once a week 3 A couple of times a month 4 Once a month 5 A couple of times a year 6 Never	Showcard C  Mention again that this does not include loadshedding or planned outages.	Only ask respondents who have access to 'prepaid', 'post-paid', 'neighbour', 'elsewhere' or 'don't know' Q1.12.
1.15	q1_15_cooking	What energy source is MOST used for cooking in your household?		1 Electricity 2 Gas or liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) 3 Paraffin 4 Wood 5 Coal 6 Other	Spontaneous mention.	Single select.
1.16	q1_16_lighting	What energy source is MOST used for lighting in your household?		1 Electricity 2 Gas or liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) 3 Paraffin 4 Solar/renewable 5 Candles 6 Other	Spontaneous mention.	Single select.
1.17	q1_17_arrears	Does your household have any unpaid accounts for services like water and electricity?		1 Yes 0 No (skip to 1.19) 2 Don't know (skip to 1.19)		
1.18	q1_18_arrears_reason	What is the main reason for these unpaid accounts?		1 Can't afford to pay 2 Dispute around incorrect billing/metering 3 Others aren't paying 4 Should be free 5 Don't receive bills 6 Payment systems not working 7 Dissatisfied with service received 8 Dispute over who should pay 9 Other (specify)	Spontaneous mention. Do not read out options to respondents.	Single select.
1.19	q1_19_1_flood q1_19_2_air q1_19_3_fire q1_19_4_heat q1_19_5_wind q1_19_6_lightning q1_19_7_hail q1_19_8_sinkhole_tremor q1_19_11_water q1_19_12_sewage	Has your household been severely affected (e.g., experienced damage, injury or harm) by any of the following in the last 12 months	1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No	Flood Air pollution Fire Heat wave Severe wind or tornado Lightning Hail Tremor or sinkholes Water pollution / waterborne diseases Water and sewage pipe bursts	Each option is read out to respondents.  If the respondent says "Yes" to any of the options, probe and ask, "did you experience any damage, injury or harm?" before selecting the option. If they did not experience any harm, select "No".	Yes/No list of options
<b>Satisfaction with services</b>						

Let's talk about how satisfied you are with your dwelling and government services.					
2.1	q2_1_dwelling	How satisfied are you with the dwelling that you are currently living in?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
2.2	q2_2_water	How satisfied are you with the water you currently have access to?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
2.3	q2_3_sewage	How satisfied are you with the sewerage service you currently have access to?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
2.4	q2_4_waste	How satisfied are you with the rubbish removal service you currently have access to?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
2.5	q2_5_energy	How satisfied are you with the energy sources you currently have access to?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
2.6	q2_6_service_cost	How satisfied are you with how much you or your household have to pay for municipal services?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
2.7	q2_7_billing_satis	How satisfied are you with the way you are billed for municipal services? That is, the way your use is measured, how you receive your bill, and how easy it is to get information?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied 6 I do not get a bill for municipal services	Showcard L	
2.8	q2_8_roads	How satisfied are you with the roads where you live?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
2.9	q2_9_street_lights	How satisfied are you with the street lights where you live?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied 6 There are none	Showcard M	
2.10	q2_10_schools	How satisfied are you with the public schools where you live?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied 6 There are none	Showcard M	
2.11	q2_11_gov_initiatives	How satisfied are you with government's initiatives to grow the economy and create jobs?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
2.12	q2_12_covid	How satisfied are you with the way in which the government responded to the COVID-19 pandemic?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	If asked, any level of government in Gauteng is applicable.
2.13	q2_13_parks	How satisfied are you with the parks and public spaces in your area?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied 6 There are none	Showcard M	
<b>Migration</b>					
Let's talk about when and how you came to live in Gauteng					
3.1	q3_1_birth_prov	In which province or country were you born?	1 Gauteng 2 Eastern Cape 3 Free State 4 KwaZulu Natal 5 Limpopo 6 Mpumalanga 7 Northern Cape 8 North West 9 Western Cape 10 Country outside South Africa	Spontaneous mention. Options not read out.	Dropdown list if respondent chooses 'Country outside South Africa'.
3.3	q3_3_prev_residence	Which province or country did you live in most recently before coming to Gauteng?	1 Always lived in Gauteng (Skip to 3.5) 2 Eastern Cape 3 Free State 4 KwaZulu Natal 5 Limpopo 6 Mpumalanga 7 Northern Cape 8 North West 9 Western Cape 10 Country outside South Africa	Spontaneous mention. Options not read out.	Skip to 3.5 if respondent has always lived in Gauteng.
3.4	q3_4_year_gp	What year did you move into Gauteng?	YYYY	Please clarify to the respondent that the year provided should be the year of their most recent move to Gauteng.	Restrict to current year of fieldwork
<b>Now I have some questions about when and how you came to live in this neighbourhood</b>					
3.5	q3_5_length_stay	In what year did you move into this neighbourhood?	YYYY	If the respondent has always stayed in the area, 9999 should be selected to indicate this.	If respondent has always lived in the neighbourhood, skip to 3.9a.  No restriction of year.
3.6	q3_6_previous_home	Did you move to this neighbourhood from somewhere else in Gauteng, from another province, or from another country?	1 Somewhere else in Gauteng 2 Another province (skip to 3.8) 3 Another country (skip to 3.8)		Skip to 3.8 if 'Another province' or 'Another country' is selected
3.7	q3_7_prev_neighbourhood	What neighbourhood did you move from?	Drop-down list	The respondent should try to obtain the name of a small area or neighbourhood (e.g. Orlando West, Braamfontein, Irene, Clubview, Waterkloof). If the respondent names a large area such as 'Soweto' or 'Pretoria', please probe for the neighbourhood.	If possible, a dropdown list of all neighbourhoods in Gauteng.
3.8	q3_8_prev_dwelling_type	What type of dwelling did you move from?	1 House or brick or concrete structure 2 Flat or apartment 3 Informal dwelling in informal settlement 4 Informal dwelling in backyard 5 Traditional dwelling or dwelling made from traditional materials 6 Other	Read out to the respondent.	

3.9	q3_9_reason_moved	What was your main reason for coming to live in this neighbourhood?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 My family moved here when I was a child</li> <li>2 To access schools/education facilities</li> <li>3 Housing options are better than where I was before</li> <li>4 It is safer than where I was before</li> <li>5 I wanted a place with better services (water, electricity, health care options)</li> <li>6 To be close to work</li> <li>7 To look for work</li> <li>8 To start a business</li> <li>9 To join family or people I know (a partner/spouse, family members, friends, people from home town/area)</li> <li>10 Couldn't go anywhere else</li> <li>11 Wanted to get my own place/independence</li> <li>12 This area is more affordable than where I lived previously</li> <li>13 Difficult circumstances forced me to leave previous place (e.g. family challenges, eviction, lost job)</li> <li>14 Other (specify)</li> </ul>	<p>Spontaneous mention.</p> <p>Options should not read out to respondents.</p> <p>Clarify to the respondent that we are looking for the reason that attracted them to live/ move to their current neighbourhood. This is also known as 'pull factors', which are motivating reasons that attract a person to migrate or move to another area.</p>	Single select.
3.9a	q3_9a_migrate_tomorrow	Now, think about the following statement.  I would migrate tomorrow if I could  Which option best describes how you feel?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0 No</li> <li>1 Yes, to another city in Gauteng</li> <li>2 Yes, to another province</li> <li>3 Yes, to another country (emigration)</li> </ul>	Showcard N	Single select.
3.10	q3_10_house_investment	Is your household currently making any major investments in buying, building or improving a house?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1=Yes   0=No Extending or improving our current house</li> <li>1=Yes   0=No Garden cottage/back room to be rented out</li> <li>1=Yes   0=No A family homestead in a traditional area / former homeland area</li> <li>1=Yes   0=No A holiday home outside the province (e.g. at the coast)</li> <li>1=Yes   0=No A retirement home in a retirement facility</li> <li>1=Yes   0=No An investment property not at main dwelling, to be sold or rented out for profit</li> </ul>	<p>Read the question and hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.</p> <p>If the respondent says 'No' after reading the question, select 'No' to ALL options.</p>	<p>Yes/No list of options</p> <p>Respondent can say 'Yes' to more than one option.</p> <p>Have the list of responses in one screen and the respondent should only select the most appropriate responses.</p>
3.11	q3_11_remittances	Do you ever send money to family or friends that live outside of Gauteng?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Yes</li> <li>0 No</li> </ul>		
<b>Neighbourhood or Community</b>					
<b>Let's talk a bit more about your neighbourhood or community</b>					
4.1	q4_1_change	Have you seen an improvement or deterioration in this neighbourhood or community in the last 12 months?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Improvement</li> <li>2 Deterioration</li> <li>3 No change</li> </ul>	If the respondent says they haven't lived there for 12 months yet, just ask about the time since they've arrived there.	
4.2	q4_2_biggest_problem	What is the biggest problem facing your neighbourhood or community?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Crime (e.g. robbery, hijacking, murder, etc.)</li> <li>2 Unemployment</li> <li>3 Drugs</li> <li>4 Alcohol abuse</li> <li>5 Violence against women and children / domestic violence / rape</li> <li>6 Corruption</li> <li>7 Disease (e.g. HIV / AIDS, malaria, diabetes, TB)</li> <li>8 Emergencies or disasters (e.g. fire, flood, drought, natural disaster)</li> <li>9 Foreigners</li> <li>10 Gangs</li> <li>11 High cost of living</li> <li>12 Lack of basic services (e.g. housing, water, electricity, roads)</li> <li>13 Lack of maintenance (e.g. potholes, street lights, leaking pipes)</li> <li>14 Pollution (e.g. air, water, noise, litter, vandalism)</li> <li>15 Poverty (e.g. hunger, homelessness, begging)</li> <li>16 Protests, unrest, strikes</li> <li>17 Lack of security</li> <li>18 Other (specify)</li> <li>19 No problem</li> </ul>	<p>Spontaneous mention. The problem that is mentioned by the respondent should be selected.</p> <p>Options should not be read out to respondents.</p> <p>If respondents mention more than one, ask them to mention the main one.</p>	Single select.
4.3	q4_3_community_trust	Generally speaking, do you think that most people in your neighbourhood or community can be trusted or that you need to be very careful when dealing with people in your neighbourhood?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Most people can be trusted</li> <li>2 You need to be very careful</li> <li>3 Don't know</li> </ul>	Read out.	
4.4	q4_4_status	Thinking about yourself and other people living in your neighbourhood, do you think you are better off than them, worse off than them, or the same as them?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Better off</li> <li>2 Same as</li> <li>3 Worse off</li> </ul>	<p>Read out.</p> <p>If the respondent asks for further clarity, just say: "In general, how do you see or think of yourself compared to other people in your neighbourhood? Are you better, same or worse off? I am only interested in what you think, just in general terms."</p>	Fieldworker note should be in the same language as the interview.
<b>Transport</b>					
<b>Now, let's talk about your experiences with using transport.</b>					
5.1	q5_1_frequent_trip	Think about the trip that you make most often, from this dwelling, either walking, or using another form of transport.  What is the purpose of this trip?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 To go to work (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>2 To look for work (respondent is unemployed and travels looking for work) (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>3 To go to the place where I study (school, college, university) (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>4 Shopping (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>5 Taking children to school (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>6 To go to a place of leisure or entertainment (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>7 Family and friends (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>8 Health care facilities (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>9 Church / Place of worship (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>10 Other purpose (please specify) (skip to 5.5)</li> <li>11 I don't make any trips</li> </ul>	<p>This needs to be a recent trip.</p> <p>Spontaneous mention.</p> <p>Options not read out to respondents.</p>	
5.2	q5_2_non_movement	Are you sure you never leave to go anywhere?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Yes (skip to 5.14)</li> <li>0 No</li> </ul>		<p>Only asked of respondents who selected "I don't make any trips" in 5.1.</p> <p>Skip to 5.14 if 'Yes' is selected.</p>
5.3	q5_3_trip	Think about the trip that you make most often, from this dwelling, either walking, or using another form of transport.  What is the purpose of this trip?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 To go to work</li> <li>2 To look for work (respondent is unemployed and travels looking for work)</li> <li>3 To go to the place where I study (school, college, university)</li> <li>4 Shopping</li> <li>5 Taking children to school</li> <li>6 To go to a place of leisure or entertainment</li> <li>7 Family and friends</li> <li>8 Health care facilities</li> <li>9 Church / Place of worship</li> <li>10 Other purpose (please specify)</li> </ul>		Only asked of respondents who selected 'No' in 5.2.
5.5	q5_5_depart_time	Last time you made this trip, what time did you leave this dwelling?	00:00	Please prompt the respondent for the exact time if they are vague. Capture the time.	Enter time using 24 hour clock
5.6	q5_6_time_destination	Last time you made this trip, how many minutes did it take you to reach your destination?	Minutes	If the respondent does not know or are unsure, ask him/her to provide a rough estimate, and enter accordingly. Remember to enter the time in MINUTES. For example, if the respondent indicates 1 hour 15 minutes, enter 75 minutes.	The value entered cannot be less than 0.
5.7	q5_7_mode_transport	Last time you made this trip, what mode of transport did you use to cover the longest distance?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Walk</li> <li>2 Bicycle</li> <li>3 Motorbike</li> <li>4 Car as driver</li> <li>5 Car as passenger</li> <li>6 Minibus Taxi</li> <li>7 Train</li> <li>8 Gautrain</li> <li>9 ReaVaya or A re yeng or Harambee</li> <li>10 Other bus (e.g. Metrobus, Putco, City of Tshwane, Gautrain bus)</li> <li>11 Other taxi (e.g. metered taxi, Uber, Bolt)</li> <li>12 Other type transport</li> </ul>	<p>This refers to the last trip made.</p> <p>Spontaneous mention.</p> <p>Probe to obtain the correct response, for example, if the respondent indicates they use bus transport, enquire which bus service they use</p>	



5.8	q5_8_previous_mode	If the mode of the longest part of your trip has changed in the past 12 months, what was the <b>previous</b> mode?	1 Walk 2 Bicycle 3 Motorbike 4 Car as driver 5 Car as passenger 6 Minibus Taxi 7 Train 8 Gautrain 9 ReaVaya or A re yeng or Harambee 10 Other bus (e.g. Metrobus, Putco, City of Tshwane, Gautrain bus) 11 Other taxi (e.g. metered taxi, Uber, Bolt) 12 Other type transport 13 No, it has not changed	Spontaneous mention.  Clarify that we mean the 'previous' mode, if it has changed.	Respondents shouldn't be able to select the same response option as 5.7 if their mode has changed in the past 12 months.
5.10	q5_10_transport_exp	Approximately, how much do you personally spend in total every month on transport?	Numerical	Please prompt the respondent for one exact amount if they are vague. Capture the amount.	Limit to five digits.
5.11	q5_11_pub_transport_prox	How long does it take to walk from your home to the closest place you can access public transport?	00:00	This refers to, for example, the nearest taxi stop, bus stop or train station where the respondent first access public transport.  Please prompt the respondent for the exact time if they are vague. Capture the time.	Enter walking time in minutes.  The value entered cannot be less than 0.
5.12	q5_12_ehail	How often do you use services like Uber, Bolt, InDriver or Didi, etc?	1 Most days 2 At least once a week 3 A couple of times a month 4 Once a month 5 A couple of times a year 6 Never	Showcard C	
5.14	q5_14_1_workq5_14_2_religq5_14	Which of the following can you walk to within 15 minutes of this dwelling?	1=Yes   0=No Work 1=Yes   0=No Place of religious worship 1=Yes   0=No School 1=Yes   0=No Hospital/clinic/other healthcare 1=Yes   0=No Creche/daycare 1=Yes   0=No Spaza shop 1=Yes   0=No Supermarket, mall or shopping centre 1=Yes   0=No Restaurant/takeaway 1=Yes   0=No Convenience store / shop for basic goods (e.g. 711, garage, greengrocer) 1=Yes   0=No Financial services / banks 1=Yes   0=No Internet café 1=Yes   0=No Bars, taverns, shebeens or liquor store 1=Yes   0=No Park or green public space 1=Yes   0=No Library 1=Yes   0=No Sport or recreation facility	Each option is read out to respondent.  If the respondent is unsure, select 'No'.	Yes/No list of options.
<b>Household</b>					
<b>Now lets talk about your lifestyle for a while</b>					
6.1	q6_1_internet	Do you use the internet, including websites, e-mail, Facebook, WhatsApp, WeChat or other apps?	1 Yes 0 No		
6.1a	q6_1a_internet_reliability	Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with this statement: Inter	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
6.2	q6_2_1_homeloan q6_2_2_vehicle q6_2_3_student q6_2_4_personal q6_2_5_credit q6_2_6_cloth_fur q6_2_7_sars q6_2_8_fam_fr_emp q6_2_9_other q6_2_10_informal q6_2_11_rent_arr	Many people are in debt at the moment, either from credit cards or bonds or other types of debt.  Do you personally owe money to any of the following?	1=Yes   0=No Home loan 1=Yes   0=No Vehicle finance 1=Yes   0=No Student loan 1=Yes   0=No Personal loan from bank or other financial institution 1=Yes   0=No Credit card / bank overdraft 1=Yes   0=No Clothing or furniture accounts 1=Yes   0=No SARS debt 1=Yes   0=No Loans from family, friends or employers 1=Yes   0=No Other accounts (medical, telecommunications, etc) 1=Yes   0=No Informal money lender (Umashonisa) 1=Yes   0=No Rental arrears	Read the question and if the respondent immediately says 'No', prompt by mentioning two/three debt options before selecting 'No' to ALL options- just to be sure they don't owe any debt. If they say 'Yes' after prompting, read out the rest of the options and select 'Yes' to applicable options.	Yes/No list of options  Skip to 6.3 if respondent does not have a debt.
6.2a	q6_2a_missed	In the last 3 months, have you missed a debt repayment (e.g. loan repayment, bond, credit card, umashonisa)?	1 Yes 0 No		Only ask if respondent selected 'Yes' to any debt option in 6.2.
6.3	q6_3_1_microwave q6_3_2_cell q6_3_3_tv q6_3_4_computer q6_3_5_radio q6_3_6_dstv q6_3_7_fibre_based_internet q6_3_8_car q6_3_9_bicycle q6_3_10_fridge q6_3_11_smartphone q6_3_12_other_home_internet q6_3_13_stream_tv_service	Does your household have any of the following that are in good working order, that is not broken?	1=Yes   0=No Microwave oven or air-fryer 1=Yes   0=No Smart phone 1=Yes   0=No Cell phone 1=Yes   0=No Television 1=Yes   0=No Personal computer, laptop or Tablet 1=Yes   0=No Radio or music system 1=Yes   0=No Currently subscribed satellite TV (e.g. MNET DSTV) 1=Yes   0=No Fibre-based home internet 1=Yes   0=No Other home internet connection 1=Yes   0=No Car 1=Yes   0=No Bicycle 1=Yes   0=No Fridge 1=Yes   0=No Streaming TV service (e.g., Android TV, Netflix, Showmax or Apple TV, Disney Plus)	Television includes all types of TVs.  By Fiber-based home internet connection, we mean the household owns a working dongle. By other home internet connection, we mean Wi-Fi or any internet connection used in the household.  If respondent asks about the difference between smart phones and cell phones, say: "smart phones are advanced phones and have extra options such as internet access, option to download and use apps/software, whereas cellphones are simple devices that can only be used for phone calls, send text messages and have no internet connection.	The fieldworker notes should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview.
<b>Now I have a few questions about food</b>					
6.4	q6_4_skip_meal	In the past 12 months, has there ever been a time when you or any other adult in your household had to skip a meal because there was not enough money to buy food?	1 Yes 0 No		
6.5	q6_5_feed_children	In the past 12 months, has there ever been a time when there was not enough money to feed the children in the household?	1 Yes 0 No 2 There are no children in your household (Skip to 6.8)	Mention to the respondent that 'Children' refer to all persons under 18 years in the household.	
6.5a	q6_5a_feeding	Are there any children in your household that benefit from a school feeding scheme?	1 Yes 0 No		Do not ask if respondent indicates no children in the household.
6.8	q6_8_food_exp	Approximately, how much does your household spend in total on food per month?	Numerical	Please prompt the respondent for one exact amount if they are vague. Capture the amount.	Limit to five digits.
<b>Participation and government I</b>					
<b>Let's talk about voting</b>					
7.1	q7_1_registered	Are you a registered voter?	1 Yes 0 No (Skip to 7.4)	If respondent has voted before, they are registered.  If respondent says 'No', check if they ever voted before.	If 'No' is selected, skip to 7.4.
7.2	q7_2_vote	Do you plan to vote in the 2024 National/Provincial elections?	0 No 1 Yes (Skip to 7.4) 2 Not sure (Skip to 7.4)	It doesn't matter who they plan to vote for, just whether or not they plan to vote.	
7.3	q7_3_rx_novote	Why do you plan not to vote, or are unsure?	1 Do not know who to vote for 2 Do not think his/her vote will make any difference 3 Do not care 4 No ID 5 Do not like politics, broken promises, waste of time 6 Am not registered in my current voting district 7 Not allowed to vote (not a citizen, etc) 8 Will be out of the province or country 9 Other (specify)	Spontaneous mention.  Options should not be read out to respondents.	Single select.

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about how satisfied you are with the performance of different levels of government.						
7.4	q7_4_ng	How satisfied are you with the performance of National Government?		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
7.5	q7_5_pg	How satisfied are you with the performance of Gauteng Provincial Government?		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
7.6	q7_6_lg	How satisfied are you with the performance of Local Municipality where you live?		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
7.7	q7_7_councillor	How satisfied are you with your local ward councillor?		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied 6 Don't know who my councillor is	Showcard P	
7.8	q7_8_level_gov	Which level of government, if any, do you think has done the most to improve your quality of life?		1 National Government 2 Provincial Government 3 Local Government (Municipality) 4 None of them	Read out.	
7.9	q7_9_batho_pele	In general, do you think most government officials are doing their best to service the people according to the principles of Batho Pele?		1 Yes 0 No 2 Don't know	If respondent asks what Batho Pele is, say "It means 'Putting People First', Batho Pele is an initiative to get public servants to be service orientated and strive for excellence in service delivery."	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview
7.11	q7_11_gov_trust	How much do you trust the current leaders of our government?		1 Strongly trust 2 Trust 3 Neither trust nor distrust 4 Distrust 5 Strongly distrust	Showcard Q	
7.12	q7_12_munic_comm	Are you happy with the quality of communication from local municipality?		1 Yes, I'm happy with the communication I currently get from my local municipality 2 No, the communication from my local municipality needs to improve 3 I don't care, I do not want to hear from local municipality	Read out.	
7.13	q7_13_bribe	In the last 12 months, have you ever been asked to pay a bribe to a government official, traffic official, policeman or other public servant?		1 Yes 0 No		
7.14	q7_14_deal_corruption	How satisfied are you with how government is dealing with corruption?		1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
<b>Now let's talk about coalition government.</b>						
In simple terms, a coalition government is something where one political party does not hold a majority, and so different political parties have to come together to form a government. Do you agree or disagree with the statements:					Check if the definition makes sense before proceeding. If the definition does not make sense, make an example of two majority and minority parties coming together to form a government or to work together.	
7.15	q7_15_coalition_minor_vot	In coalition governments, it is okay for the mayor or premier to come from a smaller party that doesn't have the majority of votes.		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
7.16	q7_16_coalition_dev	Coalition governments can work effectively to drive development and delivery.		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
<b>Opinion</b>						
Now, let's talk about your opinion on a number of issues and tell me how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements:						
8.2	q8_2_violence_foreigners	It is acceptable to be violent to foreigners		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	By 'violent', we refer to all forms of violence.
8.3	q8_3_influence	People like me cannot influence developments in my community.		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
8.4	q8_4_country	The country is going in the wrong direction.		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	If asked, we are asking in general. Please do not prompt the respondent with examples, as this could influence their response.
8.5	q8_5_election	The 2021 municipal elections were free and fair.		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
8.6	q8_6_gov_work_well	Gauteng's political leaders from different parts of government work well with each other.		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview.
8.7	q8_7_decision_making	Gauteng's political leaders include most stakeholders in decision-making for the province.		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	If respondent asks. Note this is different from political parties working well in a coalition. We're interested in whether the respondent thinks that leaders in different parts of government (e.g. between local and provincial) work well together.
8.8	q8_8_bw_trust	Blacks and whites will never really trust each other		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
8.9	q8_9_water_crisis	I am worried that Gauteng is going to run out of water		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	

8.10	q8_10_violence_lgbt	It is acceptable to be violent to the lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex and queer (LGBTIQ+) community	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O  If asked what this means, probe and say: Is it okay to be violent to people who are not straight/heterosexual? Or is it okay to be violent to people who have different sexual identities (such as gays or lesbians) who fall outside of a heterosexual identity?  By 'violent', we refer to all forms of violence.	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview
8.11	q8_11_alienation	Nobody cares about people like me	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
8.12	q8_12_foreigners	Imagine that there are three friends who are talking about life in Gauteng.  1. The first one says: "Gauteng should be for South Africans only. They must send the foreigners back to their countries." 2. The second one says: "A lot of foreigners came to work in South Africa for poor wages under apartheid. We all suffered under the same system. They should be allowed to stay." 3. The third one says: "Foreign people living in Gauteng are alright, but only if they have legal permission from the government."  Which one person best describes how you feel?	1 First Person 2 Second Person 3 Third Person	Showcard R  Present Showcard R to the respondent and read out what the three friends are saying.	
8.15	q8_15_racial_discrim	How often do you personally feel racially discriminated against?	1 Always 2 Often 3 Sometimes 4 Not at all 5 Do not know	Showcard S	
8.15a	q8_15a_job_search	Compared with 5 years ago, is it easier or harder for people like you to find jobs, or is there no change?	1 Easier 2 No change 3 Harder 4 Don't know	Showcard T	
8.16	q8_16_politics	Politics is a waste of time.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
8.17	q8_17_failed_state	South Africa is a failed state.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
8.18	q8_18_unemployed_grant	There should be a specific social grant for people who are unemployed.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
8.19	q8_19_prosecute	People who take groceries and furniture from shops during riots or protests should be prosecuted and made to pay.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
8.20	q8_20_corruption_wealth	Corruption is acceptable because it enables a redistribution of wealth and opportunities.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O  If respondent needs clarity, say: "corruption is acceptable if it enables the distribution and sharing of wealth and opportunities."	
8.23	q8_23_belong	I feel I belong in this area where I live.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
<b>Life I</b>					
<b>I am now going to ask you a few questions about your life. Can you tell me how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with the following parts of your life?</b>					
9.1	q9_1_money	The amount of money you have available to you personally	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K  If asked, we mean all the money that is available to the respondent for all purposes. This includes necessities and luxuries.	
9.2	q9_2_time	The amount of time you have to do the things you want to	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
9.3	q9_3_family_time	Family life - the time you spend with them and the things you do with them	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
9.4	q9_4_marriage	How satisfied are you with your marriage or relationship with your partner?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied 6 Not applicable	Showcard K  If the respondent is not married nor in a relationship, select 'Not applicable'.	
9.5	q9_5_friends	How satisfied are you with your friends?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
9.6	q9_6_living	How satisfied are you with your standard of living?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
9.7	q9_7_leisure	How satisfied are you with the way you spend your leisure time - recreation, relaxation, etc?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
9.8	q9_8_neighbourhood	How satisfied are you with the area or neighbourhood where you live now?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
9.9	q9_9_life	How satisfied are you with your life AS A WHOLE these days?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
<b>Family functioning and social support</b>					

Let's talk about you and your experience of family life. Try not to spend much time thinking about each statement, but respond as quickly and honestly as you can. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements: <input type="checkbox"/>				Clarify to respondent: By family, I mean both those family living with you and your extended family living elsewhere.	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview
9.10	q9_10_express_feelings	In our family, we can express our feelings to each other.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
9.11	9_11_get_along	In our family, we do not get along well together.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
9.12	q9_12_confide	In our family, we confide in each other.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O  If respondent asks what confide means, say "telling someone in your family your secrets or private things without any fear of being judged or fear that they will tell others your secrets"	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview.
<b>Now, think about support outside your family.</b>					
9.13	9_13_social_support	There are people I can count on for social support in an emergency.	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O  If respondent asks what social support means, say "Social support means that you know you have people such as friends or neighbours that you can count on in any time of need or crisis".	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview.
<b>Household financial wellbeing</b>					
<b>Let's now talk about your household's financial wellbeing</b>					
9.14	9_14_save_money	How easy or difficult do you find it to save money?	1 Very easy 2 Easy 3 Difficult 4 Impossible	Showcard U	
9.15	9_15_borrow_money	How easy would it be for your household to borrow money in a case of emergency (e.g. health emergency, loss of a job)?	1 Very easy 2 Easy 3 Difficult 4 Impossible	Showcard U	
9.16	9_16_assets_insured	The major assets/possessions (such as car, furniture or house) in our household are insured.	1 All are 2 Most are 3 Some are 4 None are	Showcard V	
9.17	9_17_plan_future	Because our household lives day-to-day, we are unable to plan for the future	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
9.18	9_18_retirement	The breadwinners in our household are likely to have enough money for their retirement	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
9.19	9_19_children_qol	Children born today will have a better quality of life than we have had	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O  If there are no children in household, then refer to children in general.	Ask of all
9.20	9_20_get_ahead	Every time our household thinks we are getting ahead, someone or something stops us	1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
<b>Business and work</b>					
<b>Let's talk about business</b>					
10.1	q10_1_business	Are you currently the owner of a business, one that you started, bought or inherited (even if you are not working in this business now)?	0 No (Skip to 10.2) 1 Yes, I started it myself/with others 2 Yes, I bought it 3 Yes, I inherited it	Read out options.  If the respondent owns two or more businesses, tell them to refer to the last/ most recent registered business.	Skip to 10.2 if respondent is not an owner of any business.
10.1a	q10_1a_business_own	In what year did you start owning this business?	YYYY	If the respondent owns two or more businesses, tell them to refer to the last/ most recent registered business.	Year should be restricted to the current year of fieldwork.
10.1b	q10_1b_business_employ	How many people does this business employ besides yourself? <input type="checkbox"/>	Numerical	Mention that the amount of employees does not include business owner (respondent).	The number of employees should not include the respondent (business owner).
10.1c	q10_1c_business_location	In which area is your business located?	Dropdown list	Select one area	Dropdown list areas
10.1d	q10_1d_business_register	Is your business registered? (e.g. for VAT, UIF with CIPC)	1 Yes 0 No	If asked 'registered?', say: "VAT registered or registered with CIPC".	
10.1e	q10_1e_business_profit	Is your business profitable?	1 Yes, makes a profit 2 No, just breaks even 3 No, makes a loss	Read out options  If respondent asks what 'breaks even' means say: "the total revenue (sales or turnover) equals total costs of products."	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview.
<b>Now let's talk about employment</b>					
10.2	q10_2_working	In the past 7 days, did you do any type of work, business, or activity for which you got paid or expected to be paid (even if just for one hour)?	1 Yes (Skip to 10.6) 0 No	Probe: This includes selling things, piece work, and work that's part of your own business.  If respondent is employed, but has been on leave for the past 7 days or more, the answer to this question should still be 'yes'.	Logic check: If No is selected here, the respondent should have also selected 'No' in 5.14.1 work.  Skip to 10.6 if 'Yes' is selected.
10.3	q10_3_new_job	Have you been appointed to a new job, but have not started yet?	1 Yes (Skip to 10.6) 0 No		Skip to 10.6 if 'Yes' is selected.
10.4	q10_4_unemployed	Are you unemployed and looking for work?	1 Yes (Skip to 10.5a) 0 No		Skip to 10.5a if 'Yes' is selected.
10.5	q10_5_not_looking	Why are you not looking for work?	1 I have given up looking for a job 2 Do not need to work 3 Do not want to work 4 Disabled 5 Housewife or homemaker 6 Looking after family members for no pay 7 School pupil or full time student 8 Retired person or pensioner	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.	
10.5a	q10.5a_last_worked	How long has it been since you last worked?	1 Less than a month 2 1 month to less than 6 months 3 6 months to less than 1 year 4 1 year to less than 3 years 5 3 years or more 6 Never worked before 7 Don't know	Showcard W	Ask ALL that selected 'No' in 10.2 and 10.3.

10.5b	q10.5b_look_work	In the past four weeks, what have you done to look for work or to start a business?	<p>1=Yes   0=No Waited/registered at employment agency/trade union</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Enquired at workplaces, farms, factories or called on other possible employers</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Placed/answered advertisement(s)</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Sought assistance from relatives or friends</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Looked for land, building, equipment or applied for permit to start own business or farming</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Sought/underwent training</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Waited at the street side where casual workers are found</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Used social media to search for jobs</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Other</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Don't know</p>	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.	Yes/No list of options  Do not ask if the respondent selected No in Q10.4.  After finishing asking this question, skip to Q11.1.  Items 'do not know' will only be asked if the respondent answers 'No' to all previous items.
10.6	q10.6_self_emp	Are you self-employed?	1 Yes 0 No		Do not ask if respondent was asked any of these questions (10.4; 10.5; 10.5a; 10.5b).
10.7	q10.7_sector	Do you work in the formal or informal sector?	1 Formal 2 Informal	If respondent asks the difference between formal sector and informal sector, say: "A formal sector consists of employees that earn a taxed salary and all economic activities are regulated by government. Whereas, in the informal sector, employees/owners are not regulated by government and their earnings are not taxed."	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview.  Do not ask if respondent was asked any of these questions (10.4; 10.5; 10.5a; 10.5b).
10.8	q10.8_hours	Do you work full time or part time?	1 Full time 2 Part time		Do not ask if respondent was asked any of these questions (10.4; 10.5; 10.5a; 10.5b).
10.9	q10.9_satis	On the whole, how satisfied are you with your working conditions?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	Do not ask if respondent was asked any of these questions (10.4; 10.5; 10.5a; 10.5b).
10.10	q10.10_occupation_orig	What kind of work do you usually do? In other words, what is your occupation or job title?	Free text	Record at least two words, for example, car salesperson, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc."	Maximum of two words  Only asked respondents who are employed (said Yes in 10.2 and 10.3)
<b>Crime</b>					
<b>Let's talk about issues related to crime and safety for a while</b>					
11.1	q11.1_crime	During the past 12 months, has the crime situation improved, stayed the same or got worse?	1 Improved 2 Stayed the same 3 Got worse	Read out.	
11.2	q11.2_crime_victim	Have you been a victim of crime in the past 12 months?	1 Yes 0 No		
11.3	q11.3_daytime_safety	How safe do you feel walking in the area where you live during the day?	1 Very safe 2 Fairly safe 3 Neither safe nor unsafe 4 Bit unsafe 5 Very unsafe	Showcard X	
11.4	q11.4_night_safety	How safe do you feel walking in the area where you live after dark?	1 Very safe 2 Fairly safe 3 Neither safe nor unsafe 4 Bit unsafe 5 Very unsafe	Showcard X	
11.5	q11.5_home_safety	How safe do you feel at home?	1 Very safe 2 Fairly safe 3 Neither safe nor unsafe 4 Bit unsafe 5 Very unsafe	Showcard X	
11.6	q11.6_gov_security	How satisfied are you with safety and security services provided by government where you live?	1 Very satisfied 2 Satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 Dissatisfied 5 Very dissatisfied	Showcard K	
<b>Community &amp; participation</b>					
<b>Let's talk about you and your community again.</b>					
12.1	q12.1_1_church q12.1_2_social q12.1_3_stokvel q12.1_4_community q12.1_5_political q12.1_6_other	In the past 12 months, have you participated in the activities of any of the following clubs or societies:	<p>1=Yes   0=No Church or religious organisation</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Social, recreational or sports group or club</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Stokvel or burial society</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Community association or neighbourhood watch</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Political party or trade union</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Any other club/organisation (specify)</p>	Each item in this list is read to the respondent.	
12.2	q12.2_1_ward q12.2_2_street q12.2_3_cdf q12.2_4_idp q12.2_5_mayor q12.2_6_sgb q12.2_7_cpf	In the past 12 months, have you or any member of your household attended any of the following:	<p>1=Yes   0=No Ward meeting</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Street committee or resident's association meeting</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Community development forum meeting</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Integrated development planning meeting</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Mayoral imbizo meeting</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No School governing body meeting</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Community policing forum meeting</p>	Each item in this list is read to the respondent.	
12.4	q12.4_rx_protest	In the past 12 months, what protest, if any, have there been in this neighbourhood or community?	<p>1 No protest</p> <p>2 Electricity</p> <p>3 Housing (including access to RDP, upgrading of informal settlements)</p> <p>4 Other basic services</p> <p>5 Lack of jobs/economic opportunities</p> <p>6 Jobs given to outsiders</p> <p>7 Favouritism</p> <p>8 Transport issues</p> <p>9 Foreigners in my community</p> <p>10 Crime or security issues</p> <p>11 Poor performance of councillor</p> <p>12 Municipal or provincial demarcation</p> <p>13 Dissatisfaction with national government or national leaders</p> <p>14 Corruption</p> <p>15 University/College access (fees, housing/university residence, etc.)</p> <p>16 Other (specify)</p>	Spontaneous mention.  Options should not be read out to respondents.  If respondent mentions more than one, ask them to pick the biggest or most recent one?  If respondent requires clarity on 'what protest', say: "what was the protest about?"	
12.5	q12.5_partic_protest	In the past 12 months, have you taken part in any kind of protest? (march, rally, picket, etc)	0 No 1 Yes		
12.6	q12.6_raise_concern	Have you raised a political or service delivery concern in any other way?	<p>1=Yes   0=No Signed a petition</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Joined a social media campaign / group that was in resistance to something (e.g. a government decision or inaction, something happening in my community, etc)</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Wrote a letter of complaint</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Complained to my councillor</p> <p>1=Yes   0=No Other (specify)</p>	Read the question and if the respondent immediately says 'No', prompt by asking if they have petitioned or wrote a complaint before selecting 'No' to ALL options just to be sure they have not raised any concern. If they say 'Yes' after prompting, read out the rest of the options and select 'Yes' to applicable options.	Yes/No list of options
<b>Health I</b>					
<b>Let's talk about your health experiences and issues</b>					
13.1	q13.1_healthcare	Where do you usually go for health care?	<p>1 Private health care facilities</p> <p>2 Public health care facilities (Skip to 13.4)</p> <p>3 Use public and private facilities (Skip to 13.4)</p> <p>4 Traditional healer (Sangoma)</p> <p>5 Spiritual healer (e.g. faith-realited)</p> <p>6 Not applicable, don't usually need health care (Skip to 13.4)</p>	Options should be read out to the respondent.  Probe if respondent says they go to a 'Doctor' and ask if it's a Doctor in a public health facility or private health facility.	

13.2	q13_2_nonuse_public	What is the main reason that you don't use public health facilities?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Quality of care</li> <li>2 No public health care facilities close by</li> <li>3 The queues are usually too long</li> <li>4 I have been before and they could not help me</li> <li>5 The staff are too unfriendly or unhelpful</li> <li>6 The clinic often does not have the medicine I need</li> <li>7 I do not have the required documentation (i.e. ID/passport, etc)</li> <li>8 I have private medical aid cover</li> <li>9 Other (specify)</li> </ol>	Spontaneous mention.  Options should not be read out to respondents.  If respondent mentions more than one reason, clarify that you need to choose the main one.	
13.4	q13_4_health_satis	How satisfied are you with health services you usually use?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Very satisfied</li> <li>2 Satisfied</li> <li>3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</li> <li>4 Dissatisfied</li> <li>5 Very dissatisfied</li> </ol>	Showcard.	
13.5	q13_5_medical_aid	Are you personally covered by any form of medical aid or other medical insurance?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Yes</li> <li>0 No</li> <li>2 Don't know</li> </ol>		For QA: To make sure that respondents who selected '1 have private medical cover' in 13.2 also select yes here.
13.6	q13_6_health_status	Would you describe the state of your own health in the past 4 weeks as excellent, good, poor, or very poor?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Excellent</li> <li>2 Good</li> <li>3 Poor</li> <li>4 Very Poor</li> </ol>		
13.7	q13_7_health_work	How often, if ever, does the state of your health prevent you from doing daily work?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Always</li> <li>2 Some of the time</li> <li>3 Hardly ever</li> <li>4 Never</li> </ol>	Showcard Y	
13.8	q13_8_health_soc	How often, if ever, does the state of your health prevent you from taking part in your usual social activities?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Always</li> <li>2 Some of the time</li> <li>3 Hardly ever</li> <li>4 Never</li> </ol>	Showcard Y	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview.
13.9	q13_9_pleasure	Over the past two weeks, how many days have you been bothered by little interest or pleasure in doing things?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Not at all</li> <li>2 A few days</li> <li>3 More than half the days</li> <li>4 Nearly every day</li> </ol>	Showcard Z	
13.10	q13_10_depressed	Over the past two weeks, how many days have you been bothered by feeling down, depressed or hopeless?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Not at all</li> <li>2 A few days</li> <li>3 More than half the days</li> <li>4 Nearly every day</li> </ol>	Showcard Z	
13.11	q13_11_1_cancer q13_11_2_diabetes q13_11_3_lung q13_11_4_pneumonia q13_11_5_heart q13_11_6_hypertension q13_11_7_hiv q13_11_8_tb q13_11_9_covid q13_11_10_obesity q13_11_11_immuno_comp	Have you or any other member of your household had any of the following conditions?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0=No</li> <li>1=Yes, in past 12 months</li> <li>2=Yes, prior to 12 months</li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cancer</li> <li>Diabetes</li> <li>Chronic lung disease (like emphysema, asthma, fibrosis)</li> <li>Pneumonia (not COVID-19)</li> <li>Heart disease/stroke</li> <li>Hypertension</li> <li>HIV / AIDS</li> <li>Tuberculosis (TB)</li> <li>COVID-19</li> <li>Obesity (excessively overweight)</li> <li>Immunocompromised (incl organ transplants, auto-immune disease, excl HIV)</li> </ul>	Showcard AA  Each item in this list should be read out.  If the respondent doesn't want to answer for any item, record this as 'no'.  If respondent asks what immunocompromised mean, say: "immune system's defences are low, affecting your ability to fight off infections and diseases".	Yes / No list for all questions that includes three options.
13.14	q13_14_srd_app	Did you or any member of your household receive the R350 COVID-19 Social Relief of Distress (SRD) Grant that the government introduced?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Yes, receiving the grant</li> <li>2 No, did not apply for it</li> <li>3 No, applied for it but did not get</li> </ol>	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.  If respondent say 'No', ask if they applied for it.	
<b>Now, let's talk about COVID-19 and vaccination.</b>						
13.15	q13_15_covid_symptoms	The last time you had any COVID-like symptoms (cough, fever, difficulty breathing, sore throat, persistent headache), how did you deal with it?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 I thought I had COVID-19 but did not seek medical care</li> <li>2 I thought I had COVID-19 but treated myself at home (self medicated) (Skip to 13.17)</li> <li>3 I thought I had COVID-19, sought medical care, and tested positive (Skip to 13.17)</li> <li>4 I thought I had COVID-19, sought medical care, but tested negative (Skip to 13.17)</li> <li>5 I thought I had COVID-19, sought medical care, but did not get tested (Skip to 13.17)</li> <li>6 I did not think I had COVID-19 and did not seek care (Skip to 13.17)</li> <li>7 I have not had any of those symptoms (Skip to 13.17)</li> </ol>	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.  Check if the respondent tested positive for covid and not just how they looked after themselves.	
13.16	q13_16_covid_no_care	Why did you not seek medical care?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Did not think I was sick enough</li> <li>2 Could not travel to get care (no-one to take me, did not feel safe travelling)</li> <li>3 Did not have time</li> <li>4 I knew I would face long waits at the clinic / hospital</li> <li>5 Too expensive / I didn't have the money</li> <li>6 I didn't know where to go</li> <li>7 Could not leave children / house alone</li> <li>8 I did not think the clinic / hospital would treat me because of my immigrant status</li> <li>9 Other reason</li> </ol>	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.	Ask only of those who say "I did not seek medical care" in Q13.15
13.17	q13_17_covid_vax	Did you receive the COVID-19 vaccine?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 No, I did not</li> <li>2 No, but I intend to (Skip to 13.19)</li> <li>3 Yes, one dose (Skip to 13.19)</li> <li>4 Yes, two doses (Skip to 13.19)</li> <li>5 Yes, three doses (Skip to 13.19)</li> <li>6 Yes, more than three doses (Skip to 13.19)</li> </ol>	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.	
13.18	q13_18_rx_no_vaccine	Why did you not receive the COVID-19 vaccine?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 I wanted to get vaccinated but didn't know where to go</li> <li>2 I tried to get the vaccine but when I went the wait was too long / I was turned away</li> <li>3 Did not have time</li> <li>4 I thought it would be too expensive / I didn't have the money</li> <li>5 I did not think the clinic / hospital would treat me because of my immigrant status</li> <li>6 I didn't think I needed to get the vaccine because I had already been infected with COVID-19</li> <li>7 There was no such thing as COVID-19; it was all made up</li> <li>7 I heard that the COVID-19 vaccine isn't safe</li> <li>8 I have a medical condition that makes me ineligible to get vaccinated (e.g. allergic reaction in the past)</li> <li>9 Vaccination is against my principles / religious beliefs</li> <li>10 I did not know if I qualified or was eligible</li> <li>11 Other</li> <li>12</li> </ol>	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.	Ask only of those who say (6) No, I did not"
13.19	q13_19_rx_vaccinated	Why did you get the COVID-19 vaccine (or intend to get it)?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 To protect myself from getting sick with COVID-19</li> <li>2 To protect others in my family</li> <li>3 To protect others in my community</li> <li>4 I didn't want to, but my workplace or place of study forced me</li> <li>5 I couldn't travel / move around without it</li> <li>6 Peer or family pressure</li> <li>7 Other reason</li> </ol>	Hear what the respondent says first, before probing/reading out options.	Ask those who have been vaccinated and those who intend to get vaccinated.
13.20	q13_20_vax_access	Was it easy or difficult to get the most recent COVID-19 vaccine?		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Yes, it was easy</li> <li>2 I could not go on my own (I have a physical limitation)</li> <li>3 It is too far away</li> <li>4 I did not know where to go to get vaccinated</li> <li>5 I did not have transportation</li> <li>6 The hours of operation were inconvenient.</li> <li>7 The waiting time was too long</li> <li>8 It was difficult to find or make an appointment</li> <li>9 It was too busy to get vaccinated</li> <li>10 It was difficult to arrange for childcare</li> <li>11 I did not have time off work</li> <li>12 Site ran out of vaccine</li> <li>13 Other</li> </ol>	Most recent refers to the last COVID-19 vaccination.  Read the question and hear what the respondent says. If the say, it was difficult, say: "Why was it difficult?"	Do not ask respondents who selected "No" or "No, but I intend to" in Q13.17
<b>Thinking about vaccination for diseases in general or possible future pandemics, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements</b>						
13.21	q13_21_vax_beliefs	Vaccines are compatible (agreeable) with my spiritual, religious or personal beliefs		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Strongly agree</li> <li>2 Agree</li> <li>3 Neither agree nor disagree</li> <li>4 Disagree</li> <li>5 Strongly disagree</li> </ol>	Showcard O  Compatible means "in line with".	

13.22	q13_22_vax_children	It is important to ensure that children get all the mandated vaccinations		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
13.23	q13_23_vax_pandemics	If there was another pandemic, I would definitely get vaccinated to protect myself and my family		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
13.24	q13_24_vax_safety	Overall I think vaccines are safe		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
13.25	q13_25_vax_effectiveness	Overall I think vaccines are effective		1 Strongly agree 2 Agree 3 Neither agree nor disagree 4 Disagree 5 Strongly disagree	Showcard O	
13.26	q13_26_vax_ensurety	I have ensured that children/dependants that I am responsible for in your household have had all their necessary vaccinations		1 Yes, up to date 2 Not sure 3 No - I don't want my children to have vaccines 4 No - but I intend to get up to date 5 I am not responsible for children	Showcard AB	Refer to children/dependants (younger than 18 years) in your household.
<b>Personal I</b>						
<b>We are almost at the end now. I just have a few more questions about you.</b>						
14.1	q14_1_education	What is the highest level of education you have completed?		1 No Education 2 Grade 0 or Grade R 3 Grade 1 or Sub A 4 Grade 2 or Sub B 5 Grade 3, Std 1 6 Grade 4, Std 2 7 Grade 5, Std 3 or ABET 1 8 Grade 6, Std 4 or ABET 2 9 Grade 7, Std 5 10 Grade 8, Std 6, Form I or ABET 3 11 Grade 9, Std 7, Form II, NQF 1 or ABET 4 12 Grade 10, Std 8, Form III, National Trade Certificate 1 13 Grade 11, Std 9 or Form IV 14 Grade 12, Std 10, Matric 15 A certificate from a college, technikon or university 16 A diploma from a college, technikon or university 17 Technikon or university degree 18 Post graduate degree - e.g. Hons, MA, PHD 19 Unspecified	Spontaneous mention. Options should not read out to respondents.	Single select.
14.2	q14_2_age	How old are you?		Number, limited from 18-115	Age of last birthday.	Number, limited to 18-115
14.3	q14_3_1_sight q14_3_2_hearing q14_3_3_speech q14_3_4_physical q14_3_5_intellectual	Do you have any disabilities?	1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No	Sight disability Hearing disability Communication or speech disability Physical disability Intellectual disability	If respondent immediately says 'No' after reading the question, select 'No' to ALL response options.	Yes or No list of options.
14.4	q14_4_rel_status	What is your current relationship status?		1 Married/common law marriage 2 In a relationship but not married 3 Single 4 Divorced 5 Widowed 6 Casual partner(s) 7 Other	Options should be read out to the respondent.	
14.5	q14_5_people	How many people, including you, live in your household? Please include babies and children?		Numerical; limited to 1-30	Household is the people living in the same dwelling and usually eating together for at least 4 nights per week or more.	(If 1, skip to 14.7) Limit to 1-30 The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview.
14.6	q14_6_under18	How many members of your household are under 18 years old?		Numerical		Logic checks should be done with Q6.5's category 'There are no children in the household' and to ensure the number entered here does not exceed number of people in household (i.e. Q14.5)
14.7	q14_7_65plus	How many people 65 years or older live in the household?		Numerical		Logic checks should be done ensure the number entered here does not exceed number of people in household (i.e. Q14.5)
14.8	q14_8_head	Who is the head of your household?		1 Respondent 2 Spouse or partner of respondent 3 Spouses, partners or parents together 4 Mother of respondent 5 Father of respondent 6 Grandmother of respondent 7 Grandfather of respondent 8 Other female 9 Other male	If respondent asks what the head of household is, say "The household head is the primary decision maker for the household"	The fieldworker note should be displayed on screen for the fieldworker to read out when necessary and should be in the language of the interview. If household is 1 member, should only accept first response and pop error if any other option.
14.9	q14_9_language	What is the main language spoken in this household?		1 Afrikaans 2 English 3 IsiNdebele 4 IsiXhosa 5 IsiZulu 6 SePedi 7 Sesotho 8 Setswana 9 Sign language 10 SiSwati 11 TshiVenda 12 XiTsonga		If the interview language does not match the main language spoken in the household, confirm the reason with the respondent and include a comment for QA.
14.10	q14_10_social_grant	Does anybody in your household receive a social grant of any type, such as an old age pension, child care or disability grant?		1 Yes 0 No		
14.11	q14_11_indigency	Is your household registered with your municipality (e.g. on an indigency register) for rates rebates or for more free/subsidised services like water, electricity, waste etc.?		1 Yes 0 No		
14.12	q14_12_1_formal q14_12_2_informal q14_12_3_business q14_12_4_fam_remit q14_12_5_friends q14_12_6_rent q14_12_7_investments	Thinking about everyone in your household please tell me which of the following activities, if any, bring any money into your household?	1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No 1=Yes   0=No	Formal employment Informal employment Revenue from a business owned by a household member Support from family or remittances Support from friends Renting out a dwelling, flat, room, garage etc Savings or returns on investments (including stokvels)	Read out options. If respondent asks the difference between formal employment and informal employment, say: "A formal employment consists of employees that earn a taxed salary and all economic activities are regulated by government. Whereas, in the informal employment, employees/owners are not regulated by government and their earnings are not taxed."	Yes or No list of options. The FW note should be in the language used during the interview.

	q14_13_household	What statement best describes your household?		1 Nuclear family (mother, father, children - biological, step, foster & adopted, living together) Nuclear family (with same-sex parents and children) 2 Single-person household / only me 3 Couple/partners living together but no children 4 Extended family (e.g. grandparents, grandchildren, other family members here) 5 Split family (parent or parents living elsewhere) 6 Empty nesters (Children have left the household) 7 Skipped generation (grandparents and grandchildren only) 8 Single-parent family (single parent and child/children) 9 Stay with people outside of my family, such as friends 10 Stay with siblings 11 Other (specify) 12	Showcard AC	Respondents who said there's only one person living in the household in q14_5_people, should only be able to select "Single-person household / only me".
15.3	q15_3_income	What is the total amount of money brought into the household per month by all household members?  <i>Probe: Please include all money coming into the household, from all sources. This includes grants, help from friends and family, and rental or business income.</i>  <i>Please exclude amounts deducted for tax, medical aid and pension contributions.</i>		1 R1 - R400 2 R401 - R800 3 R801 - R1 600 4 R1 601 - R3 200 5 R3 201 - R6 400 6 R6 401 - R12 800 7 R12 801 - R19 200 8 R19 201 - R25 600 9 R25 601 - R38 400 10 R38 401 - R51 200 11 R51 201 - R76 800 12 R76 801 - R102 400 13 R102 401 - R153 600 14 R153 601 - R204 800 15 R204 801 - R500 000 16 More than R500 000 17 No Income 18 Prefer not to answer 19 Don't know	Showcard AD  Mention to the respondent that they don't have to audibly mention their response, but they can just point it from the Showcard.	The pop up validation should be in the language used during the interview.  Pop up validation if "No income" is selected: Fieldworker should ask: Are you absolutely sure that no money comes into the household at all, whether from wages, social grants, help from friends and family or any other source? Only if the answer is 'yes' then enter as 'No income' otherwise get a value.
	<b>Variable name</b>	<b>English Questions</b>	<b>Values</b>	<b>English Responses</b>	<b>Respondent notes</b>	<b>QA notes</b>
	sc_consent	Read to participant:  We have a few last questions to ask you. These questions are about your identity, voting choices, some of your experiences as a child, and things that might have happened to you more recently. Because some of these questions are sensitive, we will give you the tablet so that you can complete them privately. We are collecting this information to better understand different problems that are sensitive in our society, and how to address them. Your honesty will help us give government accurate information. However, you can choose not to answer any question if you are not comfortable. I will not be able to see your responses, and your answers will be kept confidential.  Do you give consent to participate in the self-complete section?		1 Yes (Hand tablet to participant) 0 No (End survey and thank the respondent for participating)	If yes, the fieldworker should hand over the tablet to the participant. If No, end the survey and thank the respondent for participating and ask if they have any comments.	
<b>Demographics: Race, gender identity and sexual orientation</b>						
<b>First we have a few more questions about you</b>						
15.1	q15_1_gender	What is your gender identity?		1 Man 2 Woman 3 Transgender Man 4 Transgender Woman 5 Non-binary/Non-conforming 6 Prefer not to answer		On screen Single select
15.2	q15_2_sexuality	What is your sexual orientation?		1 Heterosexual/straight 2 Gay 3 Lesbian 4 Bisexual 5 Pansexual 6 Sexually-diverse (queer, questioning, unsure) 7 Prefer not to answer		Single select
15.2a	q15_2a_race	Which race/population group do you belong to?		1 Black African 2 Coloured 3 Indian/Asian 4 White 5 Other (specify)		Single select  If 'other', respondent should be able to specify.
<b>Lots of children have things that happened to them before they reached the age of 18 years.</b>						
<b>Did any of the following happen to you before reaching 18 years:</b>						
15.4	q15_4_beaten	You were beaten or physically punished at home or school with a belt, stick, fist or something else hard.		1 No, never 2 Yes, at home only 3 Yes, at school only 4 Yes, both at home and school 5 Prefer not to answer		Single select
15.5	q15_5_forced	Someone touched your genitals, made you touch their genitals or had sex with you because you were frightened or forced.		1 No, never 2 Yes, at home only 3 Yes, at school only 4 Yes, both at home and school 5 Prefer not to answer		Single select
<b>In any person's life, there are good and bad times.</b>						
<b>The next questions are about some of the bad times recently, and what happened to you. Remember there are no right or wrong answers, and your answers will be kept confidential.</b>						
15.6	q15_6_1_partner q15_6_2_family q15_6_3_community q15_6_4_friend q15_6_5_colleague q15_6_6_stranger q15_6_7_other	In the past 12 months, has anyone said or done something to humiliate you in front of others, or threaten to hurt or harm you or someone close to you?		1= Yes 0= No 2= Prefer not to answer A friend A colleague A stranger Someone else	Select all that apply.  If you do not want to answer for any item, select 'Prefer not to answer'.	For each and every option, there should three responses to choose from (No; Yes; Prefer not to answer).  The question, options and responses should ALL be displayed on one screen.
15.7	q15_7_1_partner q15_7_2_family q15_7_3_community q15_7_4_friend q15_7_5_colleague q15_7_6_stranger q15_7_7_other	In the past 12 months, has anyone made you feel uncomfortable by making unwanted sexual advances or touched you in a way that made you feel uncomfortable?		1= Yes 0= No 2= Prefer not to answer A friend A colleague A stranger Someone else	Select all that apply.  If you do not want to answer for any item, select 'Prefer not to answer'.	For each and every option, there should three responses to choose from (No; Yes; Prefer not to answer).  The question, options and responses should ALL be displayed on one screen.
15.8	q15_8_1_partner q15_8_2_family q15_8_3_community q15_8_4_friend q15_8_5_colleague q15_8_6_stranger q15_8_7_other	In the past 12 months, has anyone posted photos or messages to shame or insulted you, left threatening posts or messages, pressured you into posting sexual photos or information online, or hacked your social media?		1= Yes 0= No 2= Prefer not to answer A friend A colleague A stranger Someone else	Select all that apply.  If you do not want to answer for any item, select 'Prefer not to answer'.	For each and every option, there should three responses to choose from (No; Yes; Prefer not to answer).  The question, options and responses should ALL be displayed on one screen.
15.9	q15_9_1_partner q15_9_2_family q15_9_3_community q15_9_4_friend q15_9_5_colleague q15_9_6_stranger q15_9_7_other	In the past 12 months, has anyone hit, beaten, kicked, dragged, pushed, shoved, choked, burnt, or threatened you with a knife or gun?		1= Yes 0= No 2= Prefer not to answer A friend A colleague A stranger Someone else	Select all that apply.  If you do not want to answer for any item, select 'Prefer not to answer'.	For each and every option, there should three responses to choose from (No; Yes; Prefer not to answer).  The question, options and responses should ALL be displayed on one screen.



15.17	q15_17_1_partner q15_17_2_family q15_17_3_community q15_17_4_friend q15_17_5_colleague q15_17_6_stranger q15_17_7_other	In the past 12 months, has anyone forced you to have sex with someone against your will because they physically forced you, coerced you, threatened you, or you were afraid they might cause you physical harm if you refused?	1= Yes 0= No 2= Prefer not to answer	Current or former partner Another family member A community member or neighbour A friend A colleague A stranger Someone else	Select all that apply.  If you do not want to answer for any item, select 'Prefer not to answer'.	For each and every option, there should three responses to choose from (No; Yes; Prefer not to answer).  The question, options and responses should ALL be displayed on one screen.
<b>Voting and choice of political party</b>						
15.10	q15_10_party_choice	We all know that a person's vote is his or her secret but please would you be willing to tell me, if you had the chance to vote in an election tomorrow, which party would you choose? Remember, you don't have to say if you don't want to.		1 ANC (African National Congress) 2 ACDF (African Christian Democratic Party) 3 Action SA 4 COPE (Congress of the People) 5 DA (Democratic Alliance) 6 EFF (Economic Freedom Fighters) 7 IFP (Inkatha Freedom Party) 8 PAC (Pan Africanist Congress of Azania) 9 UDM (United Democratic Movement) 10 Vryheidsfront Plus 11 Other party 12 Could not vote (not an SA citizen etc) 13 Would not vote 14 Don't know 15 Prefer not to answer.	Spontaneous mention.	Logic check if respondent says 'Would not vote' but said 'Yes', they plan to vote in Q7.2.
<p>Thank you for taking the time to complete these questions.</p> <p>If you have any comments or suggestions, feel free to express them. (optional)</p> <p>Please click next when you are finished.</p>			Free text		Free text: Fieldworkers should also comment on what they thought about the interview and if there is anything to flag for quality assurance purposes.	



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